

► 01 Człowiek

SŁOWNICTWO

p6/ex1

Student's own answers

p6/ex2

hair: dyed, greasy, plait, extensions, frizzy, bunches, highlights,
build: lanky, toned, underweight, skeletal, chubby, stocky, stooped, slight
distinguishing features: birthmark, mole, double chin, dimples, acne, designer stubble
opinions about appearance: stunning, nondescript, distinguished

p6/ex3

1 receding 2 shaven 3 piercing 4 distinguishing 5 auburn 6 loose
 7 parting 8 high 9 clear 10 cheekbones

p6/ex4

1 residence 2 ethnic 3 kin 4 marital 5 maiden 6 distinguishing
 7 landline, details

p7/ex5

1 sympathetic 2 materialistic 3 modest 4 cowardly 5 sensitive
 6 bossy

p7/ex6

1 unadventurous 2 impolite 3 indecisive 4 unsociable 5 disobedient
 6 intolerant 7 inconsiderate 8 immature 9 dishonest
 10 unimaginative 11 irresponsible 12 unpredictable

p7/ex7

Student's own answers

p7/ex8

1 sensible 2 dependable 3 bubbly 4 likeable 5 moody 6 possessive
 7 competitive

p7/ex9

1 B 2 C 3 A 4 C

p7/ex10

1 frustrated 2 smug 3 relieved 4 disillusioned 5 livid 6 alarmed
 7 tense

p7/ex11

1 worn out 2 stunned 3 shattered 4 delighted 5 petrified
 6 bewildered

p8/ex12

1 B 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 B 6 C 7 A

p8/ex13

1 over the moon 2 knocked sideways 3 be on tenterhooks
 4 have butterflies (in one's stomach) 5 down in the dumps
 6 scared out of one's wits 7 all over the place

p8/ex14

Student's own answers

p8/ex15

1 a 2 d 3 e 4 f 5 b 6 c

p8/ex16

1 dinner 2 shirt 3 ballgown 4 outfits 5 strapless 6 pleated 7 heels
 8 cardigan 9 trouser 10 waistcoat 11 blouse 12 buttons

p8/ex17

1 up with 2 up 3 out 4 up 5 with 6 up 7 out

p8/ex18

1 euthanasia 2 genetic engineering 3 death penalty
 4 freedom of speech 5 gambling 6 corruption

SŁUCHANIE

p9/ex1

Student's own answers

p9/ex2

B (A – gentle voice; C – He turned out to be a weird but friendly guy. I took to him straightaway.)

p9/ex3

1 D 2 A 3 C 4 E

p9/ex4

being strange: bizarre, unusual, odd, weird, eccentric

a person that is strange: weirdo, oddball, freak

uneasy – someone who feels uneasy feels slightly nervous, worried or upset

whizzkid – a young person who is very intelligent or very successful

unwilling – if you are unwilling to do something, you do not want to do it or you refuse to do it

ridiculous – silly or unreasonable and deserving to be laughed at

stunned – very shocked or upset, especially so that you are unable to act normally

p9/ex5

1 nature 2 courage 3 ears 4 conversation 5 in 6 kill 7 person
 8 time

p9/ex6

Student's own answers

CZYTANIE

p10/ex1

Student's own answers

p10/ex2

Suggested answers

1 Many people think that new babies know their mother's face straightaway.

2 But in reality newborn babies identify their mother mainly by recognising her voice.

3 According to specialists, it hasn't been proven whether children under the age of three weeks can recognize anything by sight or not.

4 A newborn baby cannot see clearly, but its eyesight gradually improves until it becomes ideal at the age of two.

p10/ex3

1 C 2 A 3 C 4 B

p11/ex4

1 While one section of the brain looks at the physical aspects another part identifies the face as known or unknown. At the same time, a third part of the brain is checking out the name

2 This seems to be quite a common experience

3 (...) human beings can store as many as 10,000 faces in their memories and most of us can recognise about ninety per cent of our classmates up to thirty five years after we last saw them!

4 As they watched the person change, sophisticated equipment scanned the volunteers' brains to see which parts of the brain were lighting up.

p11/ex5

1 nagging feeling 2 can't quite place 3 common experience

4 raise questions 5 sophisticated 6 scanned

p11/ex6

1 doubt 2 cold 3 voice 4 language 5 a text

p11/ex7

1 carried out (did, administered) 2 involved in (working on, on board of) 3 take part in (be part of) 4 lights up (is activated) 5 check out (examine)

p11/ex8

Student's own answers

ZNAJOMOŚĆ ŚRODKÓW JĘZYKOWYCH

p12/ex1

Student's own answers

p12/ex2

1 looks, has 2 has changed, is thinking 3 will wear / will be wearing, have already given up / are already giving up 4 is always borrowing, has always been 5 seeing / going to see, have been 6 have been trying, I haven't found one 7 are becoming, wants 8 will have started, is being

p12/ex3

1 had never taken part, was looking 2 were playing, were sunbathing
3 were, used to / would spend 4 had know, got 5 was getting / got,
was raining 6 painted, did 7 had been walking, found 8 could not,
had broken up

p12/ex4

1 It's high time you lost some weight. 2 It's the first time I've felt so
embarrassed. 3 The last time we saw Tom was in March. 4 I had never
been to a beauty salon before. 5 I used to wear a pony tail when I was
a young girl. 6 When I have saved enough money, I'll get some new
outfits. 7 We'll have been married for 10 years by next Friday. / By next
Friday, we will have been married for 10 years.

p13/ex5

1 up 2 across 3 off 4 for 5 down

p13/ex6

1 up to 2 in for 3 on with 4 up with 5 down on 6 up to 7 up with
8 up to

p13/ex7

1 D 2 D 3 A 4 C 5 B 6 A

p13/ex8

1 C 2 B 3 A 4 A 5 A 6 B 7 C

p13/ex9

1 put up with 2 face up to 3 told off 4 keep up with 5 go off

MÓWIENIE

p14/ex1

Student's own answers

p14/ex2

Suggested answers

1 In the photograph, I can see a fashionably dressed middle-aged
woman. 2 The teenager in the picture looks like a model.
3 Today I am wearing a checked shirt, linen trousers and leather
sandals. 4 The photograph shows an elderly man who looks sad.

p14/ex3

No information about who is in the picture, how this person is feeling
and where the person is.

p14/ex4

Student's own answers

p14/ex5

Student's own answers

p14/ex6

Student's own answers

PISANIE

p15/ex1

Student's own answers

p15/ex2

Suggested answers

1 In my opinion, celebrities should be role models for young people.
2 The first thing I did today was to have / take a shower. 3 I followed
that by having a quick breakfast. 4 It's hard to believe but I've never
eaten tomato soup. 5 Justin Bieber has recently behaved badly in
a public place.

p15/ex3

1 B
A not interesting
B it's short, catchy, rhymes and gets the idea that it's give
and take = a game
C quite formal and uninteresting
2 C
A boring
B irrelevant
C It relates to the contestants and their opinion of themselves,
it is short and catchy.
4 B

5 A best because it's the idea of not being selfish
B boring; could be something small, not idea of a celebrity
C sarcastic; misinterprets idea

VOCABULARY OVERVIEW

p17

1 stunning 2 straight 3 complexion 4 freckles 5 boat necked
6 pleated 7 high heels 8 gentle 9 cross 10 dishonest 11 look up to
12 raise 13 across

► 02 Dom

SŁOWNICTWO

p18/ex1

Student's own answers

p18/ex2

Student's own answers

p18/ex3

1 C 4 B 6 A

1 maintain, retirement, construction

2 bedsits

3 affordable, Housing

4 run-down, renovation, bid

5 sheltered

6 mobile, mod cons

p19/ex4

1 track 2 middle 3 heart 4 isolated 5 hustle (and) bustle 6 lane

7 central 8 walking 9 amenities 10 stone's 11 transport 12 across

13 above

p19/ex5

1 C 2 A 3 C 4 A 5 C 6 B 7 B 8 C

p19/ex6

Student's own answers

p19/ex7

1 interior 2 uncluttered 3 sleek 4 curves 5 minimalist 6 storage

7 focal 8 unique 9 framed 10 neutral 11 wallpaper 12 Primary

13 enhanced 14 accessory 15 Less

p19/ex8

1 floorboards 2 glazed 3 burglar, smoke 4 rail 5 flowerbeds, pond

6 plants, windowsills, fingers

p20/ex9

1 appliances 2 kettles 3 Hoover 4 rack 5 utensils 6 ornaments

7 mantelpiece 8 bowls 9 antique 10 hand 11 shutters 12 net

13 oak 14 frames

p20/ex10

1 well-maintained 2 badly-decorated 3 open-plan 4 stuffy 5 dusty

6 cramped 7 old-fashioned 8 airy 9 spacious 10 cosy 11 spotless

p20/ex11

1 Dust 2 Change 3 Scrape 4 rinse 5 soak 6 polish 7 scrub

8 declutter 9 hang 10 Put 11 clear

p20/ex12

1 deposit 2 per 3 in 4 charging 5 budget 6 bills 7 estate 8 tenant

9 housewarming

p20/ex13

1 plot 2 take out 3 instalments 4 notice

SŁUCHANIE

p21/ex1

sponge, dustpan and brush, broom, mop, washing-up liquid, rubber gloves, soap, bleach, washing powder, dishwasher tablets

p21/ex2

1 don't know what possessed me, must be off your head, I wish I hadn't made that silly decision

2 kick up a terrible fuss about 3 doesn't grab me

p21/ex3

1 B 2 B 3 D 4 B 5 A

p21/ex4

1 H 2 G 3 I 4 B 5 E 6 A 7 C 8 F 9 D

p21/ex5

1 You should be independent when you leave the nest. 2 A lot of teenagers know next to nothing about household chores. 3 It can't be easy to make the switch from urban to rural life. 4 Teenagers do a disservice to themselves by not learning some basic life skills.

p21/ex6

Student's own answers

CZYTANIE

p22/ex1

Student's own answers

p22/ex2

1 We received an email from the estate agent just after we'd finished breakfast. In it he told us about a new house that had just come on the market. We decided to view it immediately.

2 At first, we'd looked at modern new builds that were within our budget. After a while we decided that something older might be more appealing. We rather liked the idea of doing some renovation.

3 We left the motorway after about ten miles. The road to Rose Cottage wasn't easy to find. The sign for it was half covered in overgrown grass and the letters were so faint you could hardly read them.

p22/ex3

1 D 2 B 3 A 4 C

p22/ex4

1 E 2 D 3 A 4 B

p23/ex5

1 squashed 2 stain 3 blurry 4 stream in 5 embellished 6 snug

7 run-down 8 liked solitude 9 wrapped up in 10 roam

p23/ex6

make out – to see, hear or understand something with difficulty

make up – to invent

p23/ex7

1 up 2 off 3 up 4 out 5 for 6 out

p23/ex8

1 vivid 2 contented 3 roam 4 isolated 5 eternally 6 imaginary

p23/ex9

Student's own answers

p23/ex10

Student's own answers

ZNAJOMOŚĆ ŚRODKÓW JĘZYKOWYCH

p24/ex1

1 was chosen 2 had been rented out 3 was given 4 telling everyone 5 are being 6 like to 7 criticising 8 I'm having my room painted.

p24/ex2

1 used to be built out of wood 2 is being redecorated at the moment

3 the furniture in the kitchen going to be changed

4 being told what to do 5 should be swept 6 was given a new

carpet as a housewarming gift 7 might have been sold by now

8 the housework be done by tomorrow 9 being asked about my

unpaid bills 10 this room been used by the guests

p24/ex3

1 asked, wouldn't recommend / won't recommend 2 be trusted,

has been left 3 being advised, being criticised 4 was told,

had already been sold 5 have just bought, be repaired 6 being taken,

will be moving, has been invited 7 has shown, to be told 8 being

given, has belonged

p25/ex4

1 We've just put a new central heating system in. We've just had a new

central heating system put in. 2 I'm going to wallpaper my room. I'm

going to have my room wallpapered. 3 I must repair my microwave.

I must have my microwave repaired. 4 We replaced our windows only

last week. We had our windows replaced only last week. 5 We will be

building our new house next year. We will have our new house built

next year. 6 My parents are redecorating their kitchen at the moment.

My parents are having their kitchen redecorated at the moment.

p25/ex5

1 We are having our fridge fixed 2 If I don't have my sink repaired by

tomorrow 3 My sister hasn't had any new pictures put up 4 We've

just had our car stolen. 5 Tim had his windows cleaned 6 My parents must have their roof repaired 7 My neighbours are going to have their new summer house designed 8 They are going to / will have their flat broken into

p25/ex6

1 had not been cleaned 2 Why haven't you made 3 your garage was emptied 4 had made such a mess 5 've had my bedroom redecorated 6 I prefer being told 7 to be given useful things

p25/ex7

1 If I were you 2 I have stayed 3 wanted to be told 4 you have your car repaired 5 had this apartment been rented 6 is he always making 7 are having a garage built

p25/ex8

Student's own answers

MÓWIENIE

p26/ex1

Student's own answers

p26/ex2

Suggested answers

1 The flat is situated in the very centre of the city. 2 The rent includes all the bills except for electricity. 3 I could be responsible for the cleaning in the flat I share with a friend. 4 I can invite my friends as long as they leave before midnight.

p26/ex3

Student's own answers

p26/ex4

Student's own answers

p26/ex5

Student's own answers

PISANIE

p27/ex1

Student's own answers

p27/ex2

Suggested answers

1 The block of flats where I live is in a bad state. 2 There has been no money invested in the renovation of the building where I live for many years. 3 One solution might be to paint the walls. 4 The poor conditions affect the health of the residents. 5 It would be in everyone's interest to check the water and electricity installations in the whole building.

p27/ex3

Dear Sir,

I have recently heard about your proposed redevelopment of the site in the town centre which would require the destruction of several of the town's most beautiful and historic houses. I am writing to complain about this atrocious plan.

As everyone knows, these houses are very old and date back several hundred years. They are part of the character of our town and are in fact a tourist attraction. Clearly they have not been well-maintained and some renovation is necessary but I believe it would be a profitable investment for the town in the long run to spend some money on this.

Your plans would see these lovely buildings replaced by a modern, ugly, block of flats. I am aware that there should be more affordable housing offered in our town, but this is neither the right location, nor the right type of building. There is already a lack of parking facilities in the centre.

I would suggest that instead you develop the old factory site on the edge of town. This is land that is immediately available for development and is currently an absolute eyesore for people who live in that area.

It is close to schools and public transport and there is easy access to the countryside.

Finally, I would like to point out that four smaller buildings with flats would offer a much better lifestyle for families than one large block.

I look forward to hearing your responses to these comments.

Yours faithfully,

Ben Carter

VOCABULARY OVERVIEW

p29

1 moved 2 dingy 3 detached 4 attic 5 airy 6 overlook 7 double 8 rugs 9 floorboards 10 fashioned 11 appliances 12 ceiling 13 fireplaces 14 renting 15 off the beaten track

03 Szkoła

SŁOWNICTWO

p30/ex1

Student's own answers

p30/ex2

Student's own answers

p30/ex3

1 primary 2 nursery 3 reception 4 comprehensive, funded 5 public, preparatory 6 scholarship 7 grammar, selective, common 8 faith 9 Higher, sixth 10 vocational 11 faculty 12 serve 13 loan

p31/ex4

1 fees 2 streamed 3 boarding 4 an apprenticeship 5 public

p31/ex5

1 adviser 2 prefect 3 deputy 4 lecturer

p31/ex6

1 cutting 2 periods 3 attendance 4 taking 5 punctuality 6 detention 7 raised 8 self- 9 forging 10 time

p31/ex7

1 up 2 down 3 through, through, in 4 in 5 out, out 6 for 7 forward, up

p32/ex8

1 B 2 C 3 C 4 A 5 B 6 A 7 C 8 A 9 B 10 C 11 A

p32/ex9

1 grips, brains, away 2 flying, miserably 3 end, curve, hand 4 teach, lesson 5 head, hang 6 blank, tip, guess, straight

SŁUCHANIE

p33/ex1

1 Nie mogę się zdecydować, gdzie mam studiować. 2 Zazwyczaj zdaję egzaminy celująco. 3 Nie jestem stworzony/stworzona do studiowania na uniwersytecie. 4 Cenię sobie bezpośrednią komunikację. 5 Wykorzystuję wiele technik zapamiętywania.

p33/ex2

1 type 2 doing 3 score 4 recall 5 educational 6 devoted 7 attachment 8 crave 9 sanction

p33/ex3

1 B 2 B 3 A

p33/ex4

Student's own answers

p33/ex5

1 C 2 F 3 A 4 E 5 D 6 B
1 outperforms the others in class
2 skip classes
3 pay attention in class
4 commit (the most information) to memory
5 scraped through an exam
6 struggled to understand

p33/ex6

Student's own answers

CZYTANIE

p34/ex1

1 Nie mogę się zdecydować, gdzie mam studiować. 2 Zazwyczaj zdaję egzaminy celująco. 3 Nie jestem stworzony/stworzona do studiowania na uniwersytecie. 4 Cenię sobie bezpośrednią komunikację. 5 Wykorzystuję wiele technik zapamiętywania.

p34/ex2

1 O 2 F 3 F 4 O 5 F 6 O

p34/ex3

1 C 2 B 3 D 4 D 5 B

p35/ex4

1 in 2 up 3 up 4 to 5 with 6 for

p35/ex5

1 motivational 2 concentration 3 deserted 4 treasured 5 learning

p35/ex6

Student's own answers

ZNAJOMOŚĆ ŚRODKÓW JĘZYKOWYCH

p36/ex1

Possible answers

delighted, delightful, behaviour, behavioural, behaviourism, unhappy, happiness, happily, slimmer, slimmest, less, least, lecturer, varied, various, variety, variable, typical, atypical

p36/ex2

1 noun / variety 2 adjective / typical 3 noun / behaviour 4 noun / lecturers 5 adjective / delighted 6 adjective / happier

p36/ex3

1 **nouns:** -ful, -ous, -ly
2 **adjectives:** -ness, -ify, -ate
3 **verbs:** -less, -ible, -ly, -or / er, -ist

p36/ex4

Students' own answers

p36/ex5

1 **-al:** trial, original, practical, refusal
2 **-ous:** ambitious, courageous, anxious, various
3 **-ion:** discussion, permission, solution, education
4 **-able:** advisable, acceptable, believable, manageable
5 **-ify:** simplify, terrify, certify, qualify
6 **-ly:** weekly, terribly, lovely, beautifully

p36/ex6

'en-' has a positive meaning
1 inexpensive, inability
2 unprepared, unlock
3 illogical, illiterate
4 nonsense, non-stop
5 impatience, imperfect
6 irresponsible, irregular
7 misleading, misunderstand
8 atypical, apolitical
9 discomfort, disagree
10 enable, encourage

p37/ex7

1 failure, laziness, immaturity 2 least, successful 3 discouraged, politician 4 memorise, impatient 5 misleading 6 non-sense, analysed 7 insensitive, hurtful

p37/ex8

1 disappointment 2 inspiring 3 knowledge 4 encourages

p37/ex9

1 convinced 2 widely 3 creatures 4 participant

p37/ex10

1 boredom 2 selection 3 meaningful 4 independent

p37/ex11

Student's own answers

MÓWIENIE

p38/ex1

Student's own answers

p38/ex2

Suggested answers

1 Working in a group is much more effective than working on your own. 2 I'd go for learning English with a CD-ROM. 3 Using an online dictionary is the most interesting option for me. 4 Written tests appeal to me more than oral exams. 5 I wouldn't choose this idea because I do not like preparing oral presentations.

p38/ex3

A – too short; no arguments for choosing this option

B – lacks reason(s) for not choosing other options
 C – lacks arguments for choosing this option

p38/ex4

Student's own answers

p38/ex5

Student's own answers

p38/ex6

Student's own answers

PISANIE

p39/ex1

Student's own answers

p39/ex2

Suggested answers

- 1 There are several ways of looking at the problem of teaching a foreign language to young children.
- 2 One advantage of teaching a foreign language to children is they learn new skills very easily.
- 3 On the other hand, it may be a better idea to master your native language first.
- 4 There's no simple answer to this question because we do not know everything about the human brain.

p39/ex3

Student's own answers

p39/ex4

- 1 Many people believe that
- 2 On the one hand,
- 3 One advantage of
- 4 On the other hand,
- 5 In addition to this,
- 6 there are both advantages and disadvantages to the issue

p39/ex5

Student's own answers

VOCABULARY OVERVIEW

p41

- 1 high
- 2 minds
- 3 canteen
- 4 gymnasium
- 5 go for
- 6 truant
- 7 headmaster / headmistress / headteacher
- 8 detention
- 9 suspended
- 10 exams
- 11 term
- 12 revise
- 13 timetable
- 14 mock
- 15 pass
- 16 marked

Review 01–03

p42/ex1

1 B 2 D 3 A 4 E

p42/ex2

1 D 2 B 3 E 4 A

p43/ex3

1 Making decisions has never been 2 Why didn't you talk 3 is always leaving his things / belongings 4 as soon as he appeared

p43/ex4

Student's own answers

p43/ex5

Student's own answers

► 04 Praca

SŁOWNICTWO

p44/ex1

Student's own swers

p44/ex2

Suggested answers

1 social media editor, app developer, zumba instructor, selfie stick maker, blogger, website copywriter 2 retail cashier, telemarketer, travel agent, librarian, taxi dispatcher 3 examples from energy (esp. nuclear reactors maintenance), transportation and construction industries 4 and 5 *Student's own answers*

p44/ex3

1 D 2 C 3 F 4 E 5 H 6 B 7 A 8 G

p44/ex4

1 rewarding 2 monotonous 3 challenging 4 lucrative 5 dead-end 6 undemanding

p45/ex5

1 refuse 2 security 3 spin 4 care 5 personal 6 personnel

p45/ex6

1 on 2 to 3 up 4 at 5 to 6 in 7 in 8 in 9 up 10 down

p45/ex7

1 shifts 2 in 3 for 4 make 5 taking 6 in 7 running 8 make 9 for 10 start 11 conditions 12 hours 13 pockets 14 profession 15 rut 16 headline 17 loop

p45/ex8

1 D 2 E 3 F 4 B 5 C 6 A 7 G

p46/ex9

career prospects, job description, public holiday, minimum wage, working conditions, hourly rate, probation period, pay rise, business trip

p46/ex10

1 role 2 path 3 tracked 4 head 5 interpersonal 6 over 7 ladder 8 headhunted 9 odds 10 sense 11 basis 12 perks 13 face 14 ceiling 15 world

p46/ex11

1 up 2 out 3 in 4 on 5 on

p46/ex12

a) 1 b) 2, 3, 4, 5

p46/ex13

1 Make 2 Shake 3 Sit 4 fold 5 Develop 6 Take 7 collect 8 catch 9 Maintain 10 Stick 11 Follow

SŁUCHANIE

p47/ex1

Student's own answers

p47/ex2

1 absolutely vital for me 2 a must for me 3 that he's allowed to work exclusively for this one company 4 primarily because of

p47/ex3

1 E 2 B 3 A 4 D

p47/ex4

1 in addition to 2 I don't have any idea whatsoever 3 manage to remain in the same situation 4 spend a lot of time and effort doing something 5 appear

p47/ex5

work-wise, computer-generated, art-and-technology-oriented, money-minded

p47/ex6

1 from 2 off 3 under 4 about 5 up

p47/ex7

1 E 2 C 3 D 4 A 5 B

1 Muszę dostać odpowiednią pracę aby się utrzymać.

2 Nie mogę wyobrazić sobie, abym mógł/mogła pracować w banku.

3 Cieszyłem/cieszyłam się każdą minutą mojej wakacyjnej pracy.

4 Nie wytrzymałbym/wytrzymałabym długo w pracy, która nie jest kreatywna. 5 Marzę o znalezieniu lukratywnej posady.

p47/ex8

Student's own answers

CZYTANIE

p48/ex1

Student's own answers

p48/ex2

1 B 2 E 3 D 4 A 5 C

p48/ex3

1 C 2 A 3 B 4 E 5 D

p48/ex4

1 in this 2 this choice 3 it's 4 In addition to all this 5 This means 6 which

p49/ex5

1 C 2 E 3 D 4 A

p49/ex6

1 made the headlines 2 yearly 3 staff morale 4 contagious 5 content

p49/ex7

1 Staff morale 2 made the headlines 3 contagious 4 content

p49/ex8

Student's own answers

ZNAJOMOŚĆ ŚRODKÓW JĘZYKOWYCH

p50/ex1

1 had, have 2 only, would 3 time, about 4 rather, than 5 shoes/place, up 6 would, time 7 could, would

p50/ex2

1 time reference: past, number of elements missing: 4, should have told me 2 time reference: present, number of elements missing: 5, are you supposed to have 3 time reference: past continued till present, number of elements missing: 4, has been looking for 4 time reference: past, number of elements missing: 5, would have got the job 5 time reference: present, number of elements missing: 5, he wouldn't shout at

p50/ex3

1 my boss wouldn't criticise me all the time / my boss stopped criticising me 2 they started the work 3 you didn't use my office 4 you had got on with the rest of the team 5 we hadn't argued during the meeting, we would have reached some conclusions 6 I could speak some foreign languages, I would have got the job 7 work for a multinational company than a local one 8 I had accepted the job you offered me 9 you need my help, please contact me 10 you help me with the project, I will help you with yours

p51/ex4

1 found, started 2 hadn't saved, would be 3 would have come, hadn't had 4 didn't talk, keep, will leave 5 worked, would get 6 could be / were, would be 7 to change, would you go 8 was promoted, would notice / noticed 9 finds, won't have 10 wouldn't be able, earned

p51/ex5

1 If **only** I earned more! I **could** afford to go on a proper holiday. 2 You'll get paid **on** condition that you complete the project **on** time. 3 I wish my boss **would** not watch me all the time! I'd like him **to** trust me. 4 I'd rather you **had** told me the truth **about** the job I'd applied for. 5 I wish I **had** attended the course on IT skills. It would have helped me **in** my job. 6 My mum would sooner I **had not** left my summer job, but I resigned **as** it was badly-paid. 7 Were I **to** do something else, I **would** become a lawyer. 8 Had I known this job would be so demanding, I would **have** never taken it.

p51/ex6

1 rather he looked for 2 I was working on 3 am not used to working 4 would have been employed by 5 If only I had known

p51/ex7

1 would be better for 2 high time he applied for 3 prepares for the interview 4 had not been fired from 5 provided he gets paid

p51/ex8

Student's own answers

MÓWIENIE

p52/ex1

Student's own answers

p52/ex2

Suggested answers

1 It happened a year ago. 2 It happened while I was doing an interview with a famous person during the summer holidays. 3 At first, I didn't know what to do. 4 To my surprise, the job was quite stressful. 5 I earned enough money to buy a new computer and I was very proud of myself. 6 I didn't feel stressed at all.

p52/ex3

1 It happened not so long ago. 2 At first 3 I was a bit unsure 4 I had prepared 5 to my surprise 6 I felt very proud of myself.

p52/ex4

Student's own answers

p52/ex5

Student's own answers

p52/ex6

Student's own answers

PISANIE

p53/ex1

Student's own answers

p53/ex2

Suggested answers

1 I sat in on lessons with primary school children. 2 At first, I simply observed the teacher. 3 There are two ways of looking at this problem. 4 From my point of view, it is a useful skill. 5 The responsibility you learn is invaluable. 6 You can develop a lot of practical skills in this job.

p53/ex3

B

p53/ex4

Student's own answers

VOCABULARY OVERVIEW

p55

1 vacancies 2 run 3 salaries 4 tax 5 experience 6 mind 7 colleagues
8 permanent 9 promotion 10 income 11 pension 12 freelancer
13 boss 14 rewarding 15 living 16 on 17 offered 18 part-time
19 tips 20 lucrative

► 05 Życie rodzinne i towarzyskie

SŁOWNICTWO

p56/ex1

Student's own answers

p56/ex2

Student's own answers

p56/ex3

1 newborn, toddler 2 childhood 3 youth 4 adolescence
5 dependents 6 pregnancy 7 grown-ups / adults, pensioners

p56/ex4

1 late 2 heart 3 twenty-five-ish 4 turned, age 5 getting

p57/ex5

1 B 2 C 3 A 4 C 5 B 6 A

p57/ex6

1 sworn 2 best 3 complete 4 immediate 5 identical 6 distant
7 family

p57/ex7

1 freshen 2 run 3 put 4 pick 5 helps

p57/ex8

1 checks 2 catch-up 3 browsing 4 fills 5 chores 6 does 7 chill
8 goes

p57/ex9

Student's own answers

p57/ex10

1 takes 2 the most 3 recharge 4 switch 5 feet 6 take 7 quiet
8 head 9 whiling 10 unwind 11 scene 12 mind 13 about 14 up
15 early 16 share

p58/ex11

1 F 2 I 3 E 4 H 5 G 6 D 7 A 8 C 9 B

p58/ex12

1 handshake 2 treat 3 fancy 4 greetings

p58/ex13

talk things through, stop sb's allowance, lay down some ground rules,
go ballistic, push the limits, be against one's better judgement, get
your point across, give sb the silent treatment

p58/ex14

1 push the limits 2 lay down some ground rules 3 go ballistic
4 give sb the silent treatment 5 talk things through 6 be against one's
better judgement 7 stop sb's allowance 8 get your point across

p58/ex15

1 push the limits 2 lay down some ground rules 3 go ballistic
4 give you the silent treatment 5 talk things through 6 against your
better judgement 7 stop their allowance 8 get your point across

p58/ex16

1 up, out, away 2 out, out 3 out, off, back 4 with, out, up 5 off, up,
back 6 in, down, together, back

SŁUCHANIE

p59/ex1

English acronyms: OMG – Oh My God, LOL – Laugh Out Loud, YOLO
– You Only Live Once, CU – See You, THX – Thanks, B4N – Bye for now,
BRD – Bored, IDK – I don't know, PLS – please

Polish acronyms: ZW – zaraz wracam, JJ – już jestem, NWM – nie
wiem, BDB – bardzo dobrze, CT? – Co tam?, CTR? – Co tam robisz?,
KC – Kocham Cię, NMZC – Nie ma za co

p59/ex2

1 O 2 W 3 M, O 4 O 5 W

p59/ex3

1 D 2 D 3 B 4 C 5 A

p59/ex4

1 fiddling 2 snub 3 socialise 4 reflect on 5 consider 6 value

p59/ex5

Student's own answers

CZYTANIE

p60/ex1

Student's own answers

p60/ex2

A the peace of mind B an additional cost C cost D downside

p60/ex3

1 B 2 B 3 A 4 C

p61/ex4

1 *However, the day definitely didn't go as smoothly as it could have done.* 2 *My sister had always insisted that she would not have an ostentatious wedding. She wanted to settle for something quiet, intimate and inexpensive, with just close friends and family. However, when it actually came down to it, she went for something grander than even I could have imagined.* 3 (...) *the arrangements they had made for the ten of us who went to the ceremony were very generous indeed.* 4 (...) *it meant that local people who had known them for years could come along without spending a fortune.*

p61/ex5

1 an absolute fortune 2 the equivalent of 3 an ostentatious 4 it actually came down to it 5 went for 6 backdrop 7 tie the knot 8 a lot of fuss

p61/ex6

Student's own answers

p61/ex7

1 B 2 C 3 A 4 B

p61/ex8

Student's own answers

ZNAJOMOŚĆ ŚRODKÓW JĘZYKOWYCH

p62/ex1

1 tasteful – w dobrym guście	tasty – smaczny
2 careful – uważny	caring – dbający
3 classic – klasyczny, typowy	classical – klasyczny, poważny
4 pride – rzeczownik	proud – przymiotnik
5 deep – przymiotnik	depth – rzeczownik
6 confidential – tajny	confident – wierzący w siebie
7 reliant – zależny	reliable – można na kimś polegać

p62/ex2

sense – sensible, sensitive; **break** – breakable, broken, breaking;
trust – trusting, trustworthy; **history** – historical, historic; **love** – lovely,
loving; **child** – childish, child-like; **extend** – extended, extensive;
argue – argumentative, arguable; **inform** – informational, informative,
informed; **consider** – considerable, considerate; **care** – caring, careful;
regret – regretful, regrettable; **use** – useful, usable; **addict** – addicted,
addictive; **freeze** – freezing, frozen; **like** – likely, likeable;
need – necessary, needy

p62/ex3

1 sensitive, considerate 2 frozen, argumentative 3 sensible, childish
4 regretful, useful 5 trusting, broken 6 necessary, extended 7 historic,
informative 8 likeable, lovely

p62/ex4

1 correct 2 correct 3 sociable 4 middle-aged 5 correct 6 regrettable
7 correct 8 frozen 9 argumentative 10 correct

p63/ex5

	adjective	noun	verb
1	deep	depth	deepen
2	wide	width	widen
3	long	length	lengthen
4	broad	breadth	broaden
5	high	height	heighten
6	dying / dead	death	die

7	born	birth	bear, give birth
8	choosy, chosen	choice	choose
9	proud	pride	pride oneself on
10	hot	heat	heat

p63/ex6

Student's own answers

p63/ex7

1 widen / broaden (AmE) 2 birth 3 choice 4 broaden 5 length
6 dying

p63/ex8

1 choice 2 approval 3 unlikely 4 emotionally 5 selfish 6 trustworthy

p63/ex9

1 valuable 2 deepen 3 intimacy 4 length 5 discussions 6 sensitive
7 precisely

p63/ex10

Student's own answers

MÓWIENIE
p64/ex1

Student's own answers

p64/ex2

Suggested answers

1 If I were you, I'd sign up for a photo course because it is perfect for creative people. 2 I suggest you sign up for a karate course with a friend because it's much easier to exercise together. 3 I think a graphic design course would be perfect for you. 4 My advice is to join a pilates class because it's good for your mind and body.

p64/ex3

Student's own answers

p64/ex4

Student's own answers

p64/ex5

Student's own answers

PISANIE
p65/ex1

Student's own answers

p65/ex2

Suggested answers

1 Nowadays / Today / These days everything can be found on the Internet. 2 Parents do not need to know about all of my problems. 3 Of course, some people do not trust the Internet. 4 From a teenager's point of view adults are not aware of kids' problems.

p65/ex3

1 gain 2 relatively 3 are aware 4 considered 5 beneficial 6 instance
7 offers

p65/ex4

Today, if you have a problem, it is possible to find advice online from a variety of sources. A lot of teenagers browse the Internet to get advice instead of asking their parents. I personally believe, however, that there is no substitution for advice from someone who knows you well.

From the teenagers' point of view, the main advantage of asking your parents' advice is that they know you well and therefore know the best advice to give you. They are aware of how you have dealt with similar problems in the past. Above all, they care about you and only want what is best for you in the long run. Of course, some people might think that online advice is more objective than parental advice but it is not always reliable and doesn't take into account individual issues. From the parents point of view, there's nothing more important than sharing things with their children. Firstly, the teenage years are a time when parents and children can grow apart and discussing problems brings them closer. What is more, parents also benefit from knowing

about the sort of problems that their children face as it helps them to understand teenagers' actions and opinions better.

To sum up, in my opinion, getting parental advice on the majority of problems benefits both teenagers and their parents and brings them closer together. I remain wholly in favour of reaching out to the people nearest to us when we need help.

p65/ex5

Student's own answers

VOCABULARY OVERVIEW
p67

1 retirement 2 fiancée 3 going 4 engaged 5 broke 6 threw 7 treats
8 tidy 9 washing 10 lie-ins 11 chilled 12 reception 13 foster
14 adopted 15 walked 16 argument 17 on

► 06 Żywnienie

SŁOWNICTWO

p68/ex1

Student's own answers

p68/ex2

Student's own answers

p68/ex3

fruit: blueberry, pineapple, gooseberry, prune, apricot
vegetables: spinach, watercress, shallot, rocket
meat and sea food: offal, mussel, herring, mackerel, game, veal
bread and cakes: scone, doughnut, cheesecake, crumpet

p68/ex4

1 C 2 E 3 F 4 G 5 A 6 J 7 B 8 D 9 K 10 I 11 H

p69/ex5

1 beetroot 2 venison 3 oyster 4 radish 5 aubergine 6 cod

p69/ex6

1 carton 2 jug 3 piece 4 rasher 5 pot 6 spoonful 7 box 8 tube

p69/ex7

Student's own answers

p69/ex8

1 chew, swallow 2 Squeeze 3 rinse 4 Spread 5 Slice 6 sip, gulp

p69/ex9

1 peel, dice, simmer (vegetable soup / sauce) 2 Break, season, whisk (scrambled eggs, omelette) 3 Line, spoon (cake) 4 prick (microwaveable dinner) 5 Knead, roll (biscuits, tart, pasta) 6 Steam, wrap (steamed / baked fish) 7 Strain, fried (pasta with scallops) 8 Skin, bite, marinate (spicy chicken) 9 Spread, sprinkle (cup cakes)

p69/ex10

1 crockery 2 corkscrew 3 sieve 4 ladle 5 wooden spoon 6 cutlery 7 chopping board 8 tin opener

p70/ex11

1 fusion 2 exorbitantly 3 set 4 priced 5 service 6 attentive 7 mouth-watering 8 die 9 portions 10 advance 11 overpriced 12 inedible 13 main 14 heavily 15 cutlery 16 smeared 17 poor

p70/ex12

Student's own answers

p70/ex13

1 culinary 2 delicacies 3 portions 4 dishes

p70/ex14

1 full 2 ready 3 junk 4 diet 5 crash 6 self-service

p70/ex15

1 diabetes 2 nutritional 3 boost 4 cholesterol 5 protein 6 supplements 7 fibre 8 preventing, bones

SŁUCHANIE

p71/ex1

Student's own answers

p71/ex2, 3

B most of the students
 (...) only a fraction were of the opinion that such classes would not interest them. Approximately a quarter said they were quite keen to go to such lessons while the majority greeted the idea with great enthusiasm.

p71/ex4

1 A 2 B 3 A

p71/ex5

1 D 2 B 3 A 4 E 5 C; 1 praiseworthy 2 nutritious 3 tender 4 aroma

p71/ex6

1 eye 2 world 3 moon 4 nutshell 5 cup

p71/ex7

Student's own answers

CZYTANIE

p72/ex1

Student's own answers

p72/ex2

B

p72/ex3

1 C 2 C 3 B 4 C 5 B

p73/ex4

1 cut 2 resist 3 creaky 4 anticipation 5 myths 6 benefits 7 along

p73/ex5

Student's own answers

p73/ex6

Student's own answers

ZNAJOMOŚĆ ŚRODKÓW JĘZYKOWYCH

p74/ex1

1 I won't **be** able to make 2 high **in** calories 3 correct 4 correct 5 **was not allowed to go out**; correct 6 take **into** account

p74/ex2

1 of 2 at 3 in 4 from 5 into 6 to 7 on 8 for 9 for 10 for

p74/ex3

1 Cut the tomatoes into thin slices to make this salad. 2 Put the kettle on to make some tea. 3 If you want to add some flavour to this dish, stir in some garlic. 4 Serve this salad with some toasted bread. 5 Turn the heat down if you don't want to burn the sauce. 6 Add the olive oil and season the salad with salt and pepper to taste.

p74/ex4

1 out; *run out of* – zabraknąć 2 down; *cut down on* – ograniczyć 3 out; *out of date* – przeterminowany 4 up; *heat up* – podgrzać 5 in, in; *low in / rich in* – mieć niską / wysoką zawartość 6 off; *put sb off sth* – obrzydzić, zniechęcić 7 off; *go off* – zepsuć się (o jedzeniu) 8 with; *be obsessed with* – mieć obsesję na punkcie

p74/ex5

1 able 2 can't 3 ought 4 allowed 5 might 6 may 7 could

p75/ex6

1 can 2 mustn't 3 could / were allowed 4 didn't need to cook 5 must have put

p75/ex7

1 He can't have attended the same cookery course as me. 2 Do I need to wear an apron? 3 You mustn't serve raw meat in this country. 4 I was forced to eat spinach as a child. 5 It's my dream to be able to cook very well. / I wish I was able to cook very well. 6 Len will eat junk food when he's on his own. 7 I was not allowed to boil the kettle until I was 10! 8 My mum must have made a meal for us. 9 I should not have eaten so much during the party. / I should have eaten less during the party. I have a stomachache now.

p75/ex8

1 more 2 up 3 would 4 must 5 in 6 Despite 7 at

p75/ex9

1 which 2 into 3 ought 4 in 5 not 6 up 7 being

p75/ex10

Student's own answers

MÓWIENIE

p76/ex1

Student's own answers

p76/ex2

Suggested answers

1 In my opinion, eating out may / could be unhealthy. 2 As far as I'm concerned, eating family meals together is extremely important. 3 I only agree with this statement to some extent. 4 One of the advantages of eating at home is that meals are cheaper. 5 Cooking at home has plenty of advantages. 6 Another negative side of eating out is the high cost of meals.

p76/ex3

Student's own answers

p76/ex4

Student's own answers

p76/ex5

Student's own answers

PISANIE

p77/ex1

Student's own answers

p77/ex2

Suggested answers

1 Banning unhealthy snacks from school is a controversial issue.
 2 The main advantage of teaching teenagers to cook at school is that they will learn a lot about eating healthily. 3 Some students will follow the advice on eating healthily whereas others will follow their stomachs! 4 An obvious drawback of banning junk food from school is that it will be difficult to implement it. 5 The outcome of the ban on eating chocolate and chips will depend on how strictly the school enforces it.

p77/ex3

Advantages:

- people can immediately see the health value of what they buy, eat and cook
- people can read exactly, for example, how much of the average person's daily intake of salt or sugar is in the product
- this information will be used by people to eat a more balanced diet and to avoid the food that perhaps they previously ate in excess, unaware of what it contained
- this information can encourage healthier eating habits

Disadvantages:

- the information on the product can be so detailed that it is difficult for consumers to understand it quickly
- a simple, straightforward indication of the health value of a product would be more effective
- it might make people become too obsessive about what they eat
- scientific advice about healthy eating can change quickly
- if the information is unclear consumers may be confused or irritated and ignore it completely

p77/ex4

Student's own answers

VOCABULARY OVERVIEW

p79

1 delicious 2 full 3 self-service 4 helpings 5 baked 6 rasher 7 slices
 8 packed 9 soft 10 packet 11 home-made 12 tea 13 biscuits
 14 courses 15 dry 16 spicy 17 pie 18 baked 19 crash

Review 01–06

p80/ex1

1 B 2 D 3 A 4 A 5 A

p80/ex2

1 B 2 C 3 C 4 A

p81/ex3

3 1 As soon as I left 2 take pride in telling 3 I would have told
 4 hates being talked to

p81/ex4

Student's own answers

p81/ex5

Student's own answers

► 07 Zakupy i usługi

SŁOWNICTWO

p82/ex1

Student's own answers

p82/ex2

Student's own answers

p82/ex3

1 flower 2 DIY 3 launderette 4 retail

p82/ex4

Suggested answers

1 a ring, earrings (jeweller's) 2 a pen, crayons (stationery shop)
3 shoelaces, trainers (shoe shop)

p82/ex5

1 unaffordable 2 investment 3 overpriced 4 worthless 5 agreement,
instalments 6 monetary 7 delivery 8 excess

p83/ex6

1 up 2 up 3 out, on 4 aside 5 of 6 around 7 in 8 on

p83/ex7

1 keep 2 return 3 give 4 spend, make 5 going 6 give, speak
7 making, meet 8 leave

p83/ex8

Student's own answers

p83/ex9

Student's own answers

p83/ex10

1 calling 2 placement 3 sponsorship 4 marketing 5 endorsement
6 viral

p83/ex11

1 prospective 2 highlight 3 effective 4 competitive 5 recognisable
6 seasonal

p84/ex12

1 D 2 H 3 F 4 B 5 G 6 C 7 A 8 E

p84/ex13

1 prompt 2 convenient 3 reliable 4 inefficient, conflicting 5 flexible
6 unobtainable, frustrating

p84/ex14

1 small 2 renew 3 claims, premium 4 paid 5 fraudulent 6 cover
7 quote

p84/ex15

1 token 2 cash, credit, debit 3 loyalty 4 coupons 5 transfer
6 exchange rate 7 Chip, pin, contactless 8 statement

p84/ex16

1 current 2 rates 3 orders 4 overdraft 5 red 6 currency 7 exchange
8 windfall 9 bond

SŁUCHANIE

p85/ex1

Student's own answers

p85/ex2

1 Stores invent more and more sophisticated techniques with the aim
of seducing you. 2 This idea may spark off heavy criticism. 3 Financial
problems stem from overspending. 4 Debt often generates more
debt.

p85/ex3

1 results in, gives rise to 2 because

p85/ex4

1 D 2 B 3 E 4 C

p85/ex5

clothes, means, premises, goods

p85/ex6

1 C **part and parcel** – to be an aspect of something that has to be
accepted 2 D **peace and quiet** – a calm quiet situation in which you
are not annoyed by noise or other people 3 E **sick and tired** – very
unhappy about something 4 B **pick and choose** – to have the chance
to choose the things that you prefer rather than simply accept what
someone gives you 5 A **hit-and-miss** – not planned or done in an
organized way

p85/ex7

1 a well-known retailer, a marketing department 2 savvy, clever
3 draw, attract 4 limits 5 account, consideration 6 touch, finger
7 prompt, encourage

p85/ex8

Student's own answers

CZYTANIE

p86/ex1

Student's own answers

p86/ex2

1 A 2 B 3 B 4 B 5 A 6 A

p86/ex3

C

p86/ex4

1 otherwise occupied 2 indulge in 3 your bank balance has gone down
a little 4 'would-be' shoppers 5 child's play / effortless 6 fiddling with

p86/ex5

1 would-be shoppers 2 child's play / effortless 3 otherwise occupied
4 indulge in 5 fiddling with 6 my bank balance has gone down a little

p86/ex6

Student's own answers

p87/ex7

1 B 2 A 3 A 4 C

p87/ex8

1 C 2 D 3 A 4 E 5 B

1 cultural events

2 staple foods

3 common practice

4 formidable opponent

5 strategic positions

p87/ex9

Student's own answers

ZNAJOMOŚĆ ŚRODKÓW JĘZYKOWYCH

p88/ex1

1 I've been buying from you for three years. present perfect
continuous 2 The old shopping mall is being pulled down.
3 The man denied stealing / having stolen something from the
shop. 4 Despite spending three hours in the shops, I didn't find any
bargains. 5 Some people want to earn a lot of money so as / in order
to buy everything they want. 6 I was made (by my father) to study
economics when I was sixteen.

p88/ex2

1 Although I do not earn a lot

2 No matter how hard I tried

3 in order that she does not spend

4 In spite of being in debt

5 Trendy as it may seem

6 Much as I like shopping

7 for fear of losing them / as he feared to lose them

8 so as not to spend too much

9 No matter how much he got

10 so that I can take

p88/ex3

Martin worked hard, but he still couldn't make ends meet.

1 Despite working hard, Martin still couldn't make ends meet.

- 2 However hard he worked, he still couldn't make ends meet.
 3 Even though Martin worked hard, he still couldn't make ends meet.
 4 No matter how hard Martin worked, he still couldn't make ends meet.

I opened a savings account because I didn't want to keep my money at home.

- 1 I opened a savings account so as not to keep my money at home.
 2 I opened a savings account so that I wouldn't have to keep my money at home.
 3 I opened a savings account in order not to keep my money at home.
 4 I opened a savings account to avoid keeping my money at home.

p88/ex4

- 1 go 2 split 3 sign 4 to save 5 investing 6 to take 7 buying
 8 borrowing 9 to be 10 paying 11 to study

p89/ex5

- 1 I remember paying, I don't remember paying 2 have been meaning to phone / call; means not having 3 to try not to spend, went on doing it 4 I regret buying / having bought, stopped working
 5 We stopped to take out / withdraw; had forgotten to take 6 forgot ordering 7 went on to buy 8 try not taking

p89/ex6

- 1 went shopping was a week ago 2 going shopping 3 stopped to drink 4 is being built 5 to deal 6 not allowed to take 7 as the car was 8 not to have

p89/ex7

- 1 needs repairing / needs to be repaired 2 if / wether I had ever used 3 what the price of 4 is no point in buying / no need to buy 5 convincing the salesperson was 6 had not sold 7 was made to leave

p89/ex8

Dad, do you feel like **saving** some money so **as** not to have any debts in the future / so **that we do not** have any debts in the future?
 I'd love **to do** this, son. What do you suggest I **(should) do**?
 Why **not buy** me a bike / Why **don't you buy** me a bike? I won't go on **wearing** my shoes out so fast!

MÓWIENIE

p90/ex1

Student's own answers

p90/ex2

Suggested answers

- 1 To my mind, the woman in the picture will sit down on a bench to rest after shopping. 2 It looks like the friends will go for a coffee. 3 To my mind, she may ask for trousers in a different colour. 4 I wouldn't be surprised if this woman forgot to take her debit card with her. 5 I can't be sure, but they may buy this car.

p90/ex3

Student's own answers

p90/ex4

Student's own answers

p90/ex5

Student's own answers

PISANIE

p91/ex1

Student's own answers

p91/ex2

Suggested answers

- 1 The documentary covered many aspects of advertising aimed at children. 2 The programme included interviews with both parents and children. 3 The film made me aware that advertising affects us in many ways. 4 There is no clear cut solution to the problems caused by the advertising industry. 5 My opinion is based on what I've read about marketing techniques. 6 I know well from first-hand experience that advertising makes us want more and more things.

p91/ex3

- 1 C 2 D 3 F 4 G 5 E 6 B 7 A

p91/ex4

Student's own answers

VOCABULARY OVERVIEW

p93

- 1 bargains 2 sick and tired 3 online 4 department 5 mall 6 quality 7 low 8 card 9 fraud 10 courier 11 return 12 faulty 13 complaint 14 feedback 15 salon 16 dry 17 council 18 renewing 19 balance 20 junk

► 08 Podróżowanie i turystyka

SŁOWNICTWO

p94/ex1

Student's own answers

p94/ex2

Student's own answers

p94/ex3

Student's own answers

p94/ex4

1 D 2 E/F 3 A/G 4 A/G 5 C 6 B 7 E/F 8 H

p94/ex5

1 track (railway / underground station) 2 crossing (railway line)
3 runway (airport) 4 roundabout (road) 5 tunnel (railway / road /
underground) 6 line (underground)

p94/ex6

1 take 2 wear 3 get, ask 4 keep, get 5 take 6 rush, get stuck

p95/ex7

1 crossing 2 speed camera 3 rush hour 4 seat belt 5 speeding ticket
6 travel sickness

p95/ex8

1 bike 2 car 3 train 4 car 5 bike 6 train 7 car 8 bike 9 car 10 train

p95/ex9

1 rough 2 take 3 isolated 4 up 5 by 6 site 7 wild 8 supply
9 tinder-dry 10 sparks 11 creepy 12 zipping up 13 bags
14 glamping 15 intimidating 16 reasonably 17 dormitory 18 mixed
19 bunk 20 communal 21 first-hand 22 earplugs 23 padlock 24
spread

p96/ex10

1 throngs 2 odds 3 location 4 bracing 5 catering 6 retreat
7 friendly 8 essential 9 provisions 10 ripped

p96/ex11

1 flight 2 journey 3 excursions 4 trips 5 tour 6 travel 7 voyage

p96/ex12

1 trip 2 flight 3 travel 4 tour 5 excursion

p96/ex13

sandy beaches, breathtaking views, winding roads, thrilling rides,
ancient ruins, scorching temperatures, architectural wonders

p96/ex14

1 out 2 jet 3 get, soak 4 shoestring 5 light, for 6 take 7 solid 8 in
9 about, look

p96/ex15

1 picked 2 backing 3 collided 4 followed 5 joined 6 slip 7 round
8 drive 9 overtaking 10 swerve 11 oncoming 12 mounted
13 took 14 jumped 15 piece

SŁUCHANIE

p97/ex1

Student's own answers

p97/ex2

1 A 2 D 3 C 4 A 5 B

p97/ex3

1 C 2 A 3 B 4 E 5 D

p97/ex4

1 **in** the way 2 **with** package 3 **to** them 4 **about** the idea 5 **in** need
6 **to** the people

p97/ex5

1 rush 2 take 3 mind 4 lift

p97/ex6

Student's own answers

CZYTANIE

p98/ex1

Student's own answers

p98/ex2

1 C 2 A 3 D 4 B

p98/ex3

1 be in the enviable position 2 within a stone's throw 3 be sought
after 4 on daily basis 5 take for granted

p99/ex4

Student's own answers

p99/ex5

1 E 2 A 3 C 4 B

p99/ex6

1 F 2 C 3 A 4 D 5 G 6 E 7 H 8 B

p99/ex7

Student's own answers

p99/ex8

Student's own answers

ZNAJOMOŚĆ ŚRODKÓW JĘZYKOWYCH

p100/ex1

1 make, take 2 get 3 made 4 tell 5 took 6 take 7 keep

p100/ex2

catch	do	take	make	say	tell
• a ferry • fire • somebody's attention	• somebody good • damage • an experiment • one's best	• a suggestion • a ferry • photos • a seat • care of • a route • place	• a demand • a suggestion • the most of • fun of • a difference	• a few words • what you think	• the truth • a lie • the time • the difference

p100/ex3

1 The British Song Festival **took place** in Warsaw last week. 2 I **take** lots of **photos** during my holidays. 3 All the passengers **took** their **seats** on the coach. 4 **The route** we **took** was very scenic. 5 Try to **make the most of** your stay at the seaside. 6 Do holiday brochures still **catch people's attention**? 7 Some travel agencies **tell lies** to their clients.

p100/ex4

1 get 2 come 3 take 4 make 5 do 6 keep

p100/ex5

Student's own answers

p101/ex6

1 We took the blame for the accident, off early in the morning, interest in the offer of an extreme holiday, the travel agent's advice, confidence in this tour operator. 2 We followed the directions, the path, the travel agent's advice. 3 We lost sight of our guide, confidence in this tour operator, interest in the offer of extreme holiday. 4 We set off early in the morning, foot in a jungle for the first time. 5 We made a reservation, all the necessary travel arrangements. 6 We got lost, off the train.

p101/ex7

take something into consideration – wziąć coś pod uwagę
keep an eye on somebody – pilnować kogoś, mieć na kogoś oko
get in touch with somebody – skontaktować się z kimś
make up your mind – zdecydować się
put pressure on somebody – wywierać na kogoś nacisk
pay somebody a visit – odwiedzić kogoś

p101/ex8

1 I'll get in touch with you when I get back. 2 It wasn't easy to make up my mind. 3 When we are in Rome, we'll pay you a visit. 4 The teacher promised to keep an eye on the children during

the school trip. 5 When I think about where to go on holiday, I'll take your suggestion into consideration.

p101/ex9

1 have just made / introduced some changes 2 in handy / useful at a campsite 3 in case you get lost 4 came to my 5 always kept me 6 refused to take care

p101/ex10

1 had made a reservation 2 might / may / could have got lost 3 coming to terms with it 4 will take place the moment 5 is considering doing business with 6 Has anyone taken into consideration

p101/ex11

Student's own answers

MÓWIENIE

p102/ex1

Student's own answers

p102/ex2

Suggested answers

1 I see your point, but I still think holidays in the mountains are too tiring. 2 You're right to some extent, but I think that climbing is worth trying out. 3 What I mean is that not everybody likes to be passive during holidays / to spend their holidays in a passive way. 4 I guess I couldn't spend my holidays alone.

p102/ex3

Student's own answers

p102/ex4

Student's own answers

p102/ex5

Student's own answers

PISANIE

p103/ex1

Student's own answers

p103/ex2

Suggested answers

1 I'm afraid I have several complaints about the arrangements of the winter holidays. 2 The condition of the bathroom and the hotel restaurant was unacceptable. 3 We were not the only guests who were unhappy with the service. 4 The manager of the campsite refused to listen to our complaints. 5 I strongly suggest that you train your representatives better. 6 It goes without saying that without introducing changes, the company will lose customers.

p103/ex3

1 I'm sorry but... 2 full of problems 3 When we arrived / got there 4 delayed for ages 5 there were no announcements at all 6 wrong 7 short 8 had a lot more / a whole list 9 really low 10 would like / want

p103/ex4

Student's own answers

VOCABULARY OVERVIEW

p105

1 book 2 advance 3 travel 4 festivals 5 passes 6 terminal 7 checked 8 lounge 9 flight 10 representative 11 coach 12 temperatures 13 share 14 single 15 en suite 16 excursion 17 tour 18 guide 19 trips 20 runway

► 09 Kultura

SŁOWNICTWO

p106/ex1

Student's own answers

p106/ex2

Student's own answers

p106/ex3

1 D 2 G 3 F 4 I 5 J 6 A 7 B 8 E 9 C 10 H

p106/ex4

1 rhyme 2 sequel 3 blurb 4 chorus 5 illustrations 6 close-ups

p107/ex5

Student's own answers

p107/ex6

1 novel 2 tale 3 music 4 fiction 5 music 6 novel 7 verse 8 poem

p107/ex7

1 bring 2 take 3 hang 4 hum 5 prompt 6 play 7 frame 8 play 9 sit 10 sketch

p107/ex8

1 edition 2 forgery 3 supporting 4 designer, manager 5 soothing 6 dressing 7 understudy

p107/ex9

1 a painter 2 an actor 3 a writer 4 a musician 5 a writer / film director 6 a painter 7 a sculptor 8 a singer 9 a ballerina

p107/ex10

1 glued 2 edge 3 caught 4 off 5 gave 6 put 7 death

p107/ex11

Student's own answers

p107/ex12

1 make, write, did 2 cast, playing, lines 3 shortlisted, recorded 4 putting, playing, steal, get

p108/ex13

1 title 2 ovation 3 reviews 4 ghostwriter 5 Supporting 6 read 7 auction 8 editions

p108/ex14

1 review 2 contestant 3 autograph 4 stage fright

p108/ex15

1 C 2 E 3 D 4 A 5 F 6 B

p108/ex16

1 editions 2 subscription 3 broadsheet 4 tabloid 5 newsprint 6 access 7 skimming 8 features 9 scanning 10 classified 11 aside 12 depth 13 subtitles 14 breaking 15 rolls 16 newsflashes 17 columnist 18 informed

SŁUCHANIE

p109/ex1

Student's own answers

p109/ex2

1 B 2 A 3 C

p109/ex3

Student's own answers

p109/ex4

Student's own answers

p109/ex5

1 E 2 B 3 D 4 C

p109/ex6

1 D 2 E 3 B 4 C 5 A

p109/ex7

1 belief 2 indebted 3 knowledgeable 4 infectious 5 passionate 6 rehearsals

p109/ex8

Student's own answers

CZYTANIE

p110/ex1

Student's own answers

p110/ex2

Student's own answers

p110/ex3

Student's own answers

p110/ex4

1 D 2 A 3 B 4 D 5 B

p111/ex5

1 B 2 C 3 D 4 A

p111/ex6

1 wave 2 rescue 3 price 4 skipped

p111/ex7

Student's own answers

ZNAJOMOŚĆ ŚRODKÓW JĘZYKOWYCH

p112/ex1

1 word order; *Not only is he talented* 2 wrong grammar (tense) – it should be a mixed conditional; *had kept on playing* 3 wrong grammar; *No sooner had I stopped* 4 wrong grammar (tense); *does not finish on time* 5 too many words; *Under no circumstances can you* 6 word order; *Seldom do we go to*

p112/ex2

Expressions used in inversion: *Never* – nigdy; *Rarely / Seldom* – rzadko; *No sooner (... than)* – kiedy tylko; *Under no circumstances* – pod żadnym pozorem; *Little* – wcale nie (z czasownikami typu *know, realise*); *Only* – tylko; *Hardly / Barely / Scarcely (... when)* – kiedy tylko; *Not only (... but also)* – nie tylko (... lecz także); *Not until* – dopóki nie; *At no point* – nigdy

p112/ex3

1 Little 2 Hardly / Barely / Scarcely 3 Not until 4 Rarely / Seldom / Never 5 Never 6 Only 7 Not only 8 Under no circumstances / At no point

p113/ex4

1 have I seen such a terribly dull film 2 no point did the audience laugh during the play 3 sooner had the singer started singing than the audience clapped their hands 4 had Helen passed her final exams when she got a job at the Opera House 5 when the man took off his hat, did I realise he was a famous actor 6 until the last few pages, was it clear how the book was going to end 7 no circumstances will this film director want to change the cast 8 did we know that the film would have so many bloody scenes

p113/ex5

1 If I had a mobile phone, I would have rung you from outside of the theatre. 2 If I had practised the piano more as a teenager, I could play it better now. 3 If my sister had not married a circus performer, she wouldn't have to travel (with him) all the time. 4 If we had submitted our film for the competition, we could have won a prize. 5 If my friend was older, she could have got a part in the musical. 6 If the TV programme had not been so long, I would have watched it till the end. 7 If paparazzi did not follow this actress everywhere, she wouldn't be so unhappy.

p113/ex6

Suggested answers

1 But for my parents' help, I would not have become an actor. 2 If I was older, I would have got that role yesterday. 3 I'll go to the cinema with you provided / on condition that you don't want to see a horror film. 4 If you hadn't lost the tickets, we would be at the concert now! 5 As long as there are no surprises, this film will win the competition. 6 You'll be a good dancer on condition that you devote your life to it.

p113/ex7

1 My brother would have never succeeded as a top journalist if it wasn't **for** his hard work. 2 Not until the next day **did** they let me know the results of the art competition. 3 If I **had** studied harder, I would not have failed my exams. 4 Only if you practise writing a lot, **will** you become a good journalist. 5 This artist's work will be displayed in our gallery **on** condition that we agree on the dates. 6 Why didn't you tell me about the concert? I would **have** come. 7 No sooner **had** Matt started to play the piano than I knew he was a real talent. 8 Rarely **do** we have art workshops at our school.

p113/ex8

1 had not discouraged me from 2 Scarcely had the show begun
3 will you succeed in becoming / will you succeed and become
4 in spite of being 5 had not been

p113/ex9

1 had a gift for singing 2 admitted causing a 3 Not only is the show
4 give me a hand 5 did I realise how brilliant

p113/ex10

Student's own answers; 2 C

MÓWIENIE

p114/ex1

Student's own answers

p114/ex2

Suggested answers

1 I like the idea of seeing the photo exhibition the most. 2 I'd rather go to the concert than to the cinema because listening to live music appeals to me much more than watching a film. 3 Watching TV programmes appeals to me more than reading books. 4 I like the idea of watching the theatre play because I like theatre the most.

p114/ex3

Student's own answers

p114/ex4

Student's own answers

p114/ex5

Student's own answers

PISANIE

p115/ex1

Student's own answers

p115/ex2

1 To start with 2 Personally 3 While it is generally assumed that
4 Not everyone agrees 5 We cannot underestimate 6 I strongly believe
7 In conclusion / To sum it up / All in all 8 Contrary to popular belief

p115/ex3

These days, Firstly, Secondly, Of course, While

p115/ex4

Student's own answers

p115/ex5

Student's own answers

VOCABULARY OVERVIEW

p117

1 bookworm 2 daily 3 novels 4 paperback 5 trilogy 6 based
7 blockbusters 8 effects 9 directed 10 subtitles 11 glued
12 fright 13 violin 14 turned 15 classical 16 ballets 17 folk 18 live
19 stage 20 clapping

Review 01–09

p118/ex1

1 B 2 A 3 C

p118/ex2

1 A 2 B 3 D 4 D 5 B

p119/ex3

1 furniture / furnishings 2 independent 3 affordable 4 exceptionally

p119/ex4

Student's own answers

p119/ex5

Student's own answers

▶ 10 Sport

SŁOWNICTWO

p120/ex1

1 weightlifting 2 volleyball 3 shot put 4 canyoning 5 kayaking
6 karate 7 wrestling 8 ski jumping 9 cycling

p120/ex2

Student's own answers

p120/ex3

place: pitch, court, ring, course, track, rink, pool, club
equipment: oar, net, racket, bow, club, board, boots, wetsuit
clothes: gloves, goggles, helmet, boots, wetsuit, tracksuit

p120/ex4

pitch: football, cricket, rugby, field hockey
court: tennis, squash, basketball, badminton, volleyball, netball

p120/ex5

1 hurdles 2 pole vault 3 base jumping 4 fencing 5 curling
6 long jump 7 relay

p120/ex6

1 bat 2 baton 3 pads 4 cue 5 oars 6 stick, puck 7 shuttlecock, net

p121/ex7

1 court 2 race 3 water 4 goalposts 5 shot 6 headway 7 eye
8 count 9 win-win 10 ball

p121/ex8

Suggested answers

1 tennis 2 sprinting 3 swimming 4 football 5 rifle / shooting
6 sailing 7 tennis 8 boxing 9 general reference to competitiveness
10 early ball games

p121/ex9

1 top 2 prize 3 personal 4 photo 5 false 6 league 7 talking 8 time
9 hat 10 final 11 free 12 final 13 home

p121/ex10

1 A spectators B audience 2 A qualified B succeeded 3 A stadium
B podium 4 A game B match

p121/ex11

1 football 2 tennis 3 tennis 4 boxing / wrestling 5 long jump
6 high jump 7 golf 8 relay 9 tennis / volleyball 10 horse racing
11 Formula One

p122/ex12

Student's own answers

p122/ex13

1 defending 2 gap 3 finish 4 retain 5 neck and neck 6 approach
7 pulling 8 length 9 clear 10 cross 11 running 12 got 13 a lead
14 point 15 keep 16 field

p122/ex14

1 up, off 2 in, up 3 off, up 4 up 5 by, off, on 6 off 7 on, to

p122/ex15

1 C 2 C 3 B 4 C 5 A 6 A 7 B 8 A

p122/ex16

1 pay-check 2 pro 3 force 4 barred 5 liable 6 gruelling 7 recreational
8 incentives

SŁUCHANIE

p123/ex1

scuba diving, bungee jumping, motocross, free skiing, hang-gliding,
whitewater rafting, paintball

p123/ex2

1 A 2 D 3 B 4 C 5 D

p123/ex3

1 the technology of kitesurfing 2 the fact that kitesurfing is not a new
sport 3 kitesurfing 4 physics book 5 kitesurfing

p123/ex4

1 C 2 A 3 E 4 B

p123/ex5

1 G 2 B 3 F 4 C 5 D 6 E 7 A

p123/ex6

1 goes back 2 motives 3 prompted 4 perceived

p123/ex7

Student's own answers

CZYTANIE

p124/ex1

Student's own answers

p124/ex2

1 B 2 A 3 B

p125/ex3

1 C 2 A 3 A 4 B

p125/ex4

1 gruelling 2 friction 3 word 4 conviction 5 duration 6 countless

p125/ex5

Student's own answers

ZNAJOMOŚĆ ŚRODKÓW JĘZYKOWYCH

p126/ex1

on and off – sometimes, because – since, for ever – for good,
nowadays – these days, having thought it over – on second thoughts,
when – the moment

p126/ex2

1 from, to 2 being 3 days 4 far 5 on 6 age 7 (every) now 8 Ever
9 very 10 long

p126/ex3

1 while 2 for 3 by 4 today 5 since 6 still 7 moment

p126/ex4

at ease, random, the expense of, first sight, fault
by accident, chance, profession, surprise, far
for a change, good, the sake of, hire, certain
in need of, pain, touch, detail, person;
on average, good / bad terms, the whole, purpose, behalf of, second
thoughts
at ease – spokojny, *at random* – losowo, *at the expense of sth* –
kosztem czegoś, *at the first sight* – od pierwszego wejrzenia, *at fault*
– w błędzie, *by accident* – przypadkiem, *by chance* – przypadkiem,
by profession – z zawodu, *by surprise* – niespodziewanie, *by far* – o wiele,
zdecydowanie, *for a change* – dla odmiany, *for good* – na dobre,
for the sake of sth – przez wzgląd na coś, *for hire* – do wynajęcia,
wypożyczenia, *for certain* – na pewno, *in need of* – potrzebować
czegoś, *in pain* – w bólach, *in touch* – w kontakcie, *in detail* –
drobiazgowo, *in person* – osobiście, *on average* – przeciętnie, średnio,
on good / bad terms – w dobrych / złych relacjach, *on the whole* –
ogólnie rzecz biorąc, *on purpose* – celowo, *on behalf of sb* – w czyimś
imieniu, *on second thoughts* – po namyśle

p126/ex5

1 On average, On the whole 2 in pain, by accident 3 by far, for certain
4 at fault, in detail 5 at ease, for a change 6 in person, at first sight
7 is in need of, at the expense of

p127/ex6

A for B from C to D to E of F for G to H with I in J in, with / to
K with L of M of N with, to O in

p127/ex7

Student's own answers

p127/ex8

front runner – the person or thing considered the most likely to
win a competition, game, election etc.; **jump the gun** – to do or say
something too soon, before you know that it is suitable or correct;
on the ball – quick to understand what is happening and what must

be done; **race against time** – a situation in which someone must do or finish something very quickly because they only have a limited amount of time to do it; **skate on thin ice** – at risk of upsetting or annoying someone; **get the ball rolling** – to make something start happening; **play by the rules** – follow what is generally held to be the correct line of behavior; **neck and neck** – involved in a close race, competition etc.

p127/ex9

1 plays by the rules 2 front runner 3 jumped the gun 4 race against time 5 get the ball rolling

p127/ex10

1 D 2 B 3 A 4 B 5 B 6 A

p127/ex11

1 B 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 C 6 D

p127/ex12

Student's own answers

MÓWIENIE
p128/ex1

Student's own answers

p128/ex2

Suggested answers

1 This photograph shows an excited person. 2 In the foreground, I can see people practicing / doing yoga. 3 In the background, we can see sports fans watching a match. 4 The man in the picture gives the impression of being strong. 5 The woman in the picture looks as if she has just finished running / jogging. 6 I get the impression that the people in the photograph are not satisfied with the results they have achieved.

p128/ex3

Student's own answers

p128/ex4

Student's own answers

p128/ex5

Student's own answers

PISANIE
p129/ex1

Student's own answers

p129/ex2

Student's own answers

p129/ex3

Student's own answers

p129/ex4

Student's own answers

1 *But is that right?* 2 *Some people in the class thought that it was a good idea, but I was amazed that a lot of students were against it, especially as regards young children. People made many different points, but the final vote showed that most of the class thought that more competition among young children was not a good thing*

3 *I definitely agree with that view.* 4 *I feel very strongly that young children should be encouraged to enter competitions, but not be forced. Then, they will be more likely to continue playing sport when they are older and lead a healthier lifestyle.*

p129/ex5

Student's own answers

p129/ex6

Student's own answers

p129/ex7

Student's own answers

VOCABULARY OVERVIEW
p131

1 wrestling 2 rowing 3 taking 4 equipment 5 rackets 6 wetsuits
7 pitch 8 courts 9 train 10 trophies 11 championship 12 athlete
13 jumper 14 broke 15 round 16 gymnast 17 went 18 part

▶ 11 Zdrowie

SŁOWNICTWO

p132/ex1

1 nose 2 head 3 cheek 4 chest 5 hip 6 toes 7 knee 8 heel 9 leg
10 stomach 11 neck 12 arm 13 hand 14 foot 15 ankle 16 sole
17 calf 18 thigh 19 waist 20 finger 21 wrist 22 shoulder 23 face /
eye 24 elbow

p132/ex2

Student's own answers

p132/ex3

1 C 2 E 3 F 4 B 5 A 6 D 7 G

p132/ex4

Student's own answers

p132/ex5

1 shattered 2 colour 3 forgetful 4 puffed; aching 5 lagged
6 weather

p133/ex6

1 gums 2 knuckles 3 lungs 4 joints 5 Liver 6 glands

p133/ex7

1 **respiratory system:** lungs, diaphragm 2 **digestive system:** bowels,
stomach 3 **urinary system:** kidneys, bladder 4 **circulatory system:**
veins, arteries, heart

p133/ex8

1 transmitted 2 outbreaks 3 responding, side effects 4 contagious
5 terminal 6 prone

p133/ex9

1 diabetes 2 cancer 3 asthma 4 heartburn 5 arthritis 6 stroke
7 rickets

p133/ex10

symptoms: lump, high blood pressure, blurred vision, mood swings,
fainting, fast pulse, diarrhoea

diagnosis: scan, sinusitis, consultation, pneumonia, blood test, sight
test, X-ray, physical examination

treatment: surgery, put in plaster, radiation therapy, prescription, use
a crutch

p133/ex11

1 C 2 E 3 B 4 F 5 A 6 D

p133/ex12

1 splitting 2 itchy 3 black 4 fatal 5 blurred 6 torn

p134/ex13

1 warmed 2 chin 3 feet 4 passed 5 ears 6 eye to eye 7 lips are
8 leg

p134/ex14

1 take 2 high 3 overdose 4 rehab 5 come 6 therapy 7 cold 8 clean
9 cravings

p134/ex15

1 for 2 with 3 (down) on 4 on

p134/ex16

1 addictive 2 addiction(s) 3 addict 4 addicted

p134/ex17

1 lead 2 analyse 3 habits 4 obsession 5 daily 6 harm 7 do 8 sore
9 wrinkly 10 squint 11 high 12 posture 13 pressures 14 spines
15 affects

p134/ex18

1 acupuncturist 2 psychiatrist 3 physiotherapist 4 anaesthetist
5 paediatrician

p134/ex19

1 pharmacy 2 ward 3 stretcher 4 first aid 5 surgeon 6 nurse
7 optician; hidden word: patient

SŁUCHANIE

p135/ex1

Student's own answers

p135/ex2

1 A 2 C 3 B

p135/ex3

1 B 2 E 3 C 4 D

p135/ex4

1 acute tension 2 chronic distress 3 witch-doctor 4 perform miracles /
work wonders 5 medicinal leeches 6 treatment 7 sedentary lifestyle
8 take care of myself

p135/ex5

1 irritability; *They display great irritability and moodiness (...).*

2 moodiness; *They display great irritability and moodiness (...).*

3 agitation; *(...) state of agitation and inability to let go (...).*

4 inability; *(...) state of agitation and inability to let go (...).*

5 physician; *(...) reassured by the physician who was doing it.*

6 emotive; *Today we've examined the more emotive symptoms.*

7 taxing; *(...) less well-paid, but at the same time less taxing.*

8 frightful; *(...) it was a frightful experience.*

9 demanding; *I had a demanding but well-paid job (...).*

irritability – drażliwość, *moodiness* – zmienność nastrojów,

agitation – wzburzenie, *inability* – niezdolność, *physician* – lekarz,

emotive – budzący emocje, *taxing* – wymagający wysiłku, *frightful* –

przerażający, *demanding*

p135/ex6

1 **give something a go** – to attempt to do something 2 **want out** –
to wish to leave a situation or relationship and no longer be involved
in it 3 **easier said than done** – used for telling someone that what
they are advising you to do is not easy to achieve 4 **read up on
something** – to study or learn something by reading 5 **be off your
head** – to be crazy

p135/ex7

to back sb – to support, *to head* – to be in a control of a group of
people or to go in the direction, *to eye* – to look at sb / sth carefully,
to elbow – to push or hit sb with an elbow, *to face* – to look sb in
the face or to deal (with a problem)

CZYTANIE

p136/ex1

Student's own answers

p136/ex2

1 D 2 C 3 A

p136/ex3

Student's own answers

p136/ex4

1 heavy sleeper 2 not stir 3 toss and turn 4 a large proportion
5 vivid 6 forces into consciousness 7 in the leading role
8 it's a shame

p136/ex5

1 tossed (and) turned 2 heavy 3 hits, fall 4 log 5 broken 6 stir

p136/ex6

Student's own answers

p137/ex7

1 B 2 E 3 D 4 A

p137/ex8

1 fight 2 turn 3 make 4 going 5 get 6 cutting

p137/ex9

Student's own answers

p137/ex10

Student's own answers

ZNAJOMOŚĆ ŚRODKÓW JĘZYKOWYCH

p138/ex1

1 so that / in order that 2 No matter how hard he tried / Try as he might 3 I've had 4 to have helped 5 wouldn't 6 used to / would 7 It is a common belief / It is known

p138/ex2

this – that, here – there, now / at the moment – then, tomorrow – the following day, tonight – that night, yesterday – the previous day, next week – the following week, last week – the previous week, the week before

p138/ex3

1 The doctor said I had to **come** and see him again **the following** day. 2 My teacher asked if I **was** feeling any better. 3 The patient **said / told the nurse / the doctor** he wouldn't take those tablets. 4 The nurse wanted to know what I **was** allergic to. 5 The dentist said that I might feel some pain **that night** but I didn't in the end. 6 My fitness instructor told me **not to eat** sweets or snacks between meals. 7 The news reporter said that doctors **had discovered** a new medicine for cancer **the previous day**.

p138/ex4

1 Karen apologised for not listening to my advice. 2 Karen stated / claimed that antibiotics have / had harmful side effects. 3 Karen refused to take those tablets. 4 Karen ordered me to swallow those pills then. 5 Karen accused Peter of making a silly joke that was the reason why she broke her leg. 6 Karen promised to follow the doctor's advice.

p138/ex5

1 'Don't eat too many crisps if you don't want to have a stomach ache.' 2 'I was coughing all night last night.' 3 'I will stay in hospital so that I can have more tests done.' 4 'I won't come to the party next week because I'm sick.' 5 'Do you know any good dentists who live in the neighbourhood?' 6 'What can I take for my sore throat?'

p138/ex6

1 that honey helps cure colds; is known to help cure colds 2 that the actress almost died because of her strict diet; is rumoured to almost have died because of her strict diet 3 that the PM is suffering from a terminal illness; is reported to be suffering from a terminal illness 4 that this medicine has cured a lot of people; is believed to have cured a lot of people 5 that the sportsman was not well before the match; is alleged not to have been well before the match 6 that John is not a very good doctor; not to be a very good doctor 7 that the treatment was not very successful; is claimed not to have been very successful

p139/ex7

Suggested answers

Hippocrates is known to have developed the Hippocratic Oath. He is claimed to have pioneered the use of medicines. He is said to be one of the most outstanding doctors in history. He is said to have been the first to study and analyse the symptoms of pneumonia and epilepsy. He is believed to have discovered that it is the brain, not the heart that controls our feelings, ideas and thoughts.

p139/ex8

1 have had my leg put 2 cut down on 3 The last time Jenny had 4 short of breath 5 is known to have discovered 6 was not able to go 7 to be suffering from

p139/ex9

1 me not to take 2 made me swallow 3 had coughed the previous night 4 moment the ambulance arrives 5 would be built there 6 is believed to have 7 begged his mother not to

p139/ex10

Student's own answers

MÓWIENIE

p140/ex1

Student's own answers

p140/ex2

Suggested answers

1 Instead of preparing a presentation, we could record a video clip. 2 I'm sorry to say that but I'm not too keen on your idea. 3 I'm fine with your idea / suggestion. 4 OK. Let's do it your way if you insist. 5 First, let's agree on the topic and then we can look for some information. 6 I suggest you do the tests in a different hospital. 7 I'm afraid recording an interview in a hospital will be impossible. / I don't think recording an interview in a hospital will be possible.

p140/ex3

Student's own answers

p140/ex4

Student's own answers

p140/ex5

Student's own answers

PISANIE

p141/ex1

Student's own answers

p141/ex2

1 express 2 about 3 pleased 4 only 5 major 6 prompt

p141/ex3

a: *I saw a dramatic accident. An elderly lady fell on the escalator. Her scarf had got caught in the machine, but instead of stopping, the escalator continued moving. She was very upset and had some bruises on her face. There were cuts on her hands and she had difficulty walking. I think she had hurt her back*

b: *It is quite clearly dangerous and I hope that you close it to the public until you have either replaced or repaired it. This lady could have been badly injured. Also, a member of the staff should have been close by to phone an ambulance. This is a fundamental aspect of health and safety in public buildings and your staff should be better trained in how to prevent accidents. You also need to have more staff available to help if accidents do happen.*

p141/ex4

1 express my concern 2 issues 3 I was impressed by 4 I am appalled 5 a fundamental aspect

p141/ex5

Student's own answers

p141/ex6

Student's own answers

VOCABULARY OVERVIEW

p143

1 off-colour 2 picked 3 dizzy 4 headache 5 runny 6 sore 7 pharmacy 8 mixture 9 painkillers 10 sick 11 hurt 12 paramedic 13 broken 14 injection 15 plaster 16 crutches 17 wheelchair

► 12 Nauka i technika

SŁOWNICTWO

p144/ex1

1 remote control 2 battery 3 surveillance camera 4 socket 5 plug
6 light bulb 7 hairdryer 8 binoculars 9 satnav 10 digital camera
11 microwave oven 12 photocopier

p144/ex2

Suggested answers

charge – a phone, tablet, camera; **press** – a button, a switch; **turn up** – the volume, the TV, the sound; **record** – a programme, a film, a video, a song; **surf** the Internet; **set** – an alarm, a timer, temperature; **replace** a battery; **dial** – the number, a code; **click on** – the menu, a link; **switch off** – TV, radio, phone, computer

p144/ex3

Suggested answers

five branches of science: natural sciences e.g. physics, biology and chemistry; formal sciences e.g. mathematics; social sciences e.g. anthropology and archaeology; applied sciences e.g. engineering, medicine

five kinds of scientists: physicist, biologist, chemist, mathematician, anthropologist, archaeologist, engineer, doctor

p144/ex4

1 hypothesis 2 exploration 3 diagnosis, examination 4 observation
5 proof 6 analysis

p145/ex5

1 take out 2 test, evaluate 3 refining 4 by-pass, falsify 5 pose, do, determine

p145/ex6

1 manual, A 2 card, C 3 cartridge, B 4 batteries, D 5 socket, E

p145/ex7

1 set 2 landscape 3 jams, load 4 cue 5 handling 6 insert, clicks
7 status encounter, troubleshooting

p145/ex8

1 predictive 2 instant 3 stream 4 insert 5 minimise

p145/ex9

1 reset, confirm 2 installed, update 3 set, filter, scams 4 alerts, crashed
5 username, locked

p146/ex10

1 J 2 K 3 G 4 L 5 I 6 H 7 F 8 B 9 C 10 M 11 A 12 E 13 D

p146/ex11

1 D 2 G 3 A 4 E 5 I 6 B 7 C 8 F 9 H

p146/ex12

1 bounced 2 server 3 catch 4 buffering 5 attachment 6 software
7 identity 8 protecting 9 date

p146/ex13

Student's own answers

SŁUCHANIE

p147/ex1

Student's own answers

p147/ex2

1 D 2 A 3 C 4 A 5 B

p147/ex3

1 A 2 B 3 C

p147/ex4

1 advancement 2 severe 3 the onset 4 cutting-edge 5 dimension
6 comprehensible 7 offer you an insight into 8 alleviate 9 come up with

p147/ex5

Student's own answers

CZYTANIE

p148/ex1

Student's own answers

p148/ex2

B

p148/ex3

1 The questions were: A Whether genetics should be allowed to identify inherited illnesses and prevent the development of some severe health problems. B How far genetic research should go.

2 *Student's own answers* 3 *Student's own answers*

p148/ex4

B

p148/ex5

1 B 2 C 3 B 4 B 5 C

p149/ex6

1 raised 2 restrained 3 kidnap 4 smashed 5 alter

p149/ex7

1 torch 2 still 3 faint 4 bare 5 peer 6 enable 7 raise

Suggested answers

raise a question, an issue, a doubt; **faint** voice, scent, memories of something; shine the **torch** into someone's eyes, switch the **torch** on / off; **peer** through the window, at one's watch, into the darkness; **still** life, water, appeared **still**, sit **still** for a while; **bare** floorboards, arms, feet; **enable** something, someone to do something; **web-enabled** mobile phones

p149/ex8

Student's own answers

ZNAJOMOŚĆ ŚRODKÓW JĘZYKOWYCH

p150/ex1

1 She looked as though she had seen a ghost. 2 It is a new tablet that I want the most. 3 The teacher insisted we should retake the chemistry test. / The chemistry teacher insisted we should retake the test. 4 I would like someone to convince me of the idea of space exploration. 5 It is absolutely essential that we should sponsor this medical research.

p150/ex2

1 A about B for 2 A on B with 3 A for B to 4 A into B by

p150/ex3

1 for 2 with / for 3 from 4 with / to 5 on / with 6 for 7 from / in 8 at / for 9 of 10 on 11 on 12 to 13 with / on 14 from 15 to 16 of 17 from 18 from 19 from 20 from 21 by 22 to 23 to 24 against

p150/ex4

1 to, on 2 on, in 3 in, to 4 with, to 5 on, for 6 to, on

p150/ex5

1 decided to devote himself to science 2 object / oppose to experimenting on 3 from which people benefit / people benefit from 4 contributed to the development of 5 supplies / delivers products to 6 have been collaborating / cooperating on this project

p151/ex6

1 that he study medicine 2 I learn how to use complex computer programs 3 he was the boss here 4 everyone is familiar with technology 5 she knows / knew a lot about using Power Point 6 scientists need to carry out this research is more money / scientists need more of to carry out this research is the money 7 I need to complete my science project is more time

p151/ex7

1 I'd like for my birthday is a new smartphone; a new smartphone I'd like to get for my birthday 2 she lost her tablet again did not surprise anyone; surprise anyone was that she lost her tablet again 3 that Julie bought this smart watch for; who bought this smart watch for my name day 4 you need to do is contact a technician for help; you need to contact for help is a technician 5 Frank should study is physics; physics that Frank should study

p151/ex8

1 requires / says / suggests 2 if / though 3 should 4 important / essential 5 Who

p151/ex9

1 I would not have done 2 you search for the information
3 is being carried out 4 had run out of time 5 need to do is
6 John had resigned from 7 sounds as if she specialised

p151/ex10

1 had my mobile stolen 2 he rings you 3 is finished / should be finished / be finished 4 had been focused on 5 insist that I go for / insist that I went for 6 have just agreed on

p151/ex11

Student's own answers

MÓWIENIE

p152/ex1

Student's own answers

p152/ex2

Suggested answers

1 I'd choose the photo which shows that you can use the computer not only for work, but also for entertainment purposes. 2 The picture depicting a family using a computer better represents the way we use computers. 3 I wouldn't choose a virtual trip because I'd rather visit a real museum. 4 Learning through play may be an interesting and enriching experience.

p152/ex3

Student's own answers

p152/ex4

Student's own answers

p152/ex5

Student's own answers

PISANIE

p153/ex1

Student's own answers

p153/ex2

Student's own answers

p153/ex3

1 However, what concerns a lot of people is the lack of control we shall have over these cars. 2 Moreover, 3 However, although, but 4 That is why this may cause problems with handing over the responsibility for human safety to the robots.

p153/ex4

1 Introduction 2 Advantages 3 Disadvantages 4 Conclusion

p153/ex5

Student's own answers

p153/ex6

Student's own answers

VOCABULARY OVERVIEW

p155

1 doing 2 measurements 3 keeping 4 do 5 findings 6 analyse
7 theories 8 cutting-edge 9 remote control 10 invent 11 make
12 send 13 processing 14 edit 15 save 16 websites 17 branch

Review 01–12

p156/ex1

1 D 2 B 3 C 4 A 5 B

p156/ex2

1 C 2 B 3 B 4 A

p157/ex3

1 can't / couldn't have left 2 to call my parents 3 time I have seen
4 up with the noise

p157/ex4

Student's own answers

p157/ex5

Student's own answers

▶ 13 Świat przyrody

SŁOWNICTWO

p158/ex1

1 shark 2 swan 3 caterpillar 4 butterfly 5 bat 6 deer 7 kangaroo
8 guinea pig
A birds: 2 B mammals: 5, 6, 8 C marsupials: 7 D insects: 3, 4 E fish: 1
Student's own answers

p158/ex2

Student's own answers

p158/ex3

Suggested answers

1 beach, cliffs, island, caves 2 forest / jungle, mountain, river, hill

p158/ex4

1 heavy 2 torrential 3 baking 4 scattered 5 bitterly 6 thick
7 overcast 8 light 9 gale-force 10 dry

p159/ex5

1 ground 2 patchy 3 clear 4 overcast 5 turn 6 side 7 pick 8 gust
9 unseasonably 10 brighten 11 shaping 12 pressure 13 highs
14 blistering 15 roll

p159/ex6

1 poppy 2 lily of the valley 3 pansy 4 daffodil 5 oak 6 birch 7 rowan
8 pine

p159/ex7

1 petal 2 trunk 3 stem 4 soil 5 twig 6 thorn 7 evergreen 8 wilt
9 shrub 10 prune

p159/ex8

Example answers: 1 frog, lizard 2 grizzly bear, coyote 3 falcon, eagle

p159/ex9

1 horse 2 bird 3 fish 4 cat

p159/ex10

1 badger 2 squirrel 3 dove 4 turtle 5 jellyfish 6 gorilla 7 leopard

p159/ex11

1 bull 2 beaver 3 camel 4 dog 5 dogs 6 horse 7 chicken 8 rat
9 cows 10 donkey

p160/ex12

1 meadows 2 swamp, boggy 3 peak, crevasse 4 glaciers
5 floodplains, burst 6 canyons 7 craters, extinct 8 inlets 9 ranges,
foothills

p160/ex13

1 habitats 2 endangered 3 tipping 4 disposal 5 landfill 6 fossil
7 fracking 8 reefs 9 deforestation 10 grazing 11 farms 12 renewable

p160/ex14

1 up, down 2 up 3 up, out, for 4 up 5 off

p160/ex15

1 down 2 out 3 through, away 4 up 5 up

p160/ex16

1 landslide 2 drought 3 blizzard 4 forest fire 5 ash cloud

p160/ex17

1 Neptune 2 Jupiter 3 Venus 4 Mercury 5 Mars 6 Earth 7 Saturn
8 Uranus

SŁUCHANIE

p161/ex1

1 the power / strength of an earthquake 2 our galaxy 3 a snow storm
4 it is extremely hot 5 natural disaster 6 very strong winds 7 pył
wulkaniczny 8 flood and drought 9 heatwave

p161/ex2

1 B 2 A 3 C

p161/ex3

1 make 2 anticipated 3 came 4 outweigh 5 raise 6 hit 7 see

p161/ex4

1 D 2 B 3 A 4 C

p161/ex5

1 then I'd originally anticipated 2 scientists are paid handsomely
3 have become terribly irritable 4 I'm totally opposed to 5 a person who
is directly affected 6 Miraculously, I survived 7 an awfully demanding job
8 enjoyed that experience tremendously

p161/ex6

Student's own answers

CZYTANIE

p162/ex1

Student's own answers

p162/ex2

1 B 2 B 3 A

p162/ex3

1 A 2 C 3 B

p162/ex4

1 detract 2 sleepwalking into 3 outweighs 4 granted 5 a monstrosity
6 constantly 7 picturesque 8 debate has raged 9 appalled
10 detrimental to 11 eyesore

p162/ex5

1 monstrosity / eyesore 2 detrimental to 3 constantly 4 outweigh
6 debate has raged

p163/ex6

1 C 2 B 3 A 4 C

p163/ex7

1 undeniable 2 extracted 3 controversial 4 contaminated 5 toxic
6 converged 7 numerous

p163/ex8

Student's own answers

ZNAJOMOŚĆ ŚRODKÓW JĘZYKOWYCH

p164/ex1

1 adverb; suffix; terrifyingly
2 adverb; prefix and suffix; Unluckily
3 verb; prefix; retake
4 noun; prefix and suffix ; Overpopulation
5 adverb; suffix; angrily
6 adjective; prefix and suffix; reusable
7 adjective; suffix; noticeable
8 noun; prefix; Non-smokers

p164/ex2

	root	adjective	adverb
1	fortune	fortunate	fortunately
2	belief	believable	believably
3	optimism	optimistic	optimistically
4	finance	financial	financially
5	change	changeable	changeably
6	truth	truthful	truthfully
7	excite	excited, exciting	excitedly, excitingly
8	create	creative	creatively
9	noise	noisy	noisily
10	courage	courageous	courageously
11	sympathy	sympathetic	sympathetically
12	need	necessary	necessarily
13	comfort	comfortable	comfortably

p164/ex3

1 necessarily 2 Fortunately 3 courageously 4 comfortably 5 excitedly
6 changeable 7 noisily

p164/ex4

Student's own answers

p165/ex5

1 un 2 under 3 out 4 over 5 re 6 un 7 de

p165/ex6

1 non 2 hemi 3 sub 4 some 5 like 6 Mal 7 wise 8 non

p165/ex7

1 living 2 fearsome 3 destruction 4 endangered 5 Fortunately
6 effectively 7 permission 8 rebuild

p165/ex8

1 height 2 easily 3 mysteriously 4 feeds 5 unlike 6 incredibly
7 responsibilities

p165/ex9

Student's own answers

MÓWIENIE

p166/ex1

Student's own answers

p166/ex2

Student's own answers

p166/ex3

Suggested answers

1 I prefer the mountains to the seaside. 2 I don't mind rainy weather.
3 I'd rather spend my holiday in a hot than cold climate. 4 If it was up
to me, we'd have summer all the time. 5 I'm not too keen on rainy
weather. 6 I just love it when there's a rainbow in the sky.

p166/ex4

Student's own answers

p166/ex5

Student's own answers

PISANIE

p167/ex1

Student's own answers

p167/ex2

1 A 2 C

p167/ex3

a: *We all know that we need shopping facilities close to our homes, but; Supermarkets play a role in supplying us with food and drink and so on;*
b: *Several local environmentalists gave speeches about how valuable it is to have green areas for people in towns.; They are good for us and they are vital for wildlife and plants.; There are too few open green spaces in our towns these days. Some children grow up knowing nothing at all about trees and animals.*

p167/ex4

Student's own answers

p167/ex5

Student's own answers

p167/ex6

Student's own answers

VOCABULARY OVERVIEW

p169

1 damage 2 floods 3 weather 4 heavy 5 spell 6 drought 7 watering
8 deer 9 lake 10 chilly 11 shooting 12 coast 13 rubbish 14 to
15 habitats 16 species 17 sites 18 away 19 get

▶ 14 Państwo i społeczeństwo

SŁOWNICTWO

p170/ex1

1 Presidential Palace, Warsaw, Poland 2 the Sejm of the Republic of Poland, Warsaw, Poland 3 White House, Washington DC, USA 4 The Buckingham Palace, London, UK 5 Houses of Parliament, London, UK 6 European Parliament, Brussels, Belgium 7 United Nations building, New York, USA

p170/ex2

1 monarchy 2 minister 3 Member 4 constituency 5 Parliament 6 Commons 7 Labour 8 Chancellor 9 Federal 10 president 11 Congress, Representatives 12 Secretary 13 Democrats 14 Capitol 15 preliminary 16 constitution

p171/ex3

1 general 2 representatives 3 campaigning 4 way 5 -wing 6 socialist 7 centre 8 policies 9 manifestos 10 electorate 11 polls 12 margin 13 eligible 14 polling

p171/ex4

1 lobbying 2 implemented 3 leaked 4 serve 5 honour 6 dissolved

p171/ex5

1 E 2 D 3 F 4 C 5 B 6 A 7 H 8 G

p171/ex6

1 up 2 over 3 up 4 back 7 over 8 in

p171/ex7

1 origins, formation 2 growth, resources 3 headquarters, communicable

p171/ex8

1 uprising 2 Troops, withdrawn 3 treaty 4 bullets, cannons

p171/ex9

1 civil 2 destruction 3 armed 4 devastation 5 terrorised 6 refugee 7 poverty 8 casualties 9 migration 10 economic 11 solution

p172/ex10

1 D 2 J 3 E 4 F 5 I 6 H 7 A 8 B 9 G 10 C

p172/ex11

1 hostages 2 penalty 3 verdict 4 testify 5 ransom 6 custody

p172/ex12

1 to 2 by 3 of, from 4 against 5 for, to

p172/ex13

1 headline 2 redistribution 3 accommodation 4 Freedom

p172/ex14

1 homelessness 2 unemployment 3 racism 4 discrimination 5 justice

p172/ex15

1 stock 2 value 3 recession 4 rates 5 crash 6 recover 7 inflation 8 currency 9 exchange 10 outlook 11 downturn

p172/ex16

1 over, coming, sense 2 ends, to, off, loan 3 tight, pinch, cutting

SŁUCHANIE

p173/ex1

Student's own answers

p173/ex2

1 A 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 C

p173/ex3

1 globalisation 2 buying goods from faraway lands 3 traditional family systems 4 the fact that women want greater equality 5 promoting equality

p173/ex4

1 D 2 C 3 E 4 A

p173/ex5

1 C 2 F 3 B 4 D 5 A 6 E

p173/ex6

Student's own answers

p173/ex7

Student's own answers

CZYTANIE

p174/ex1

Student's own answers

p174/ex2

1 false 2 true 3 true

p174/ex3

a magazine article

p174/ex4

1 petty 2 egged on 3 had given us away 4 clasped 5 opportunist 6 hunk 7 compliant

p174/ex5

Student's own answers

p175/ex6

1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 T

p175/ex7

1 rate 2 long term 3 would-be 4 tap

p175/ex8

Student's own answers

ZNAJOMOŚĆ ŚRODKÓW JĘZYKOWYCH

p176/ex1

1 true 2 false 3 false 4 true 5 false 6 true

p176/ex2

1 The, a 2 a, the 3 a, the 4 The, the 5 the, the 6 The, the 7 The, the 8 The, the 9 the, the, the 10 a, a 11 The, a

p176/ex3

1 matches 2 are getting 3 look 4 are 5 sounds 6 is 7 is referred 8 is 9 have not gone 10 are 11 impress / have impressed

p176/ex4

1 grain 2 sheet 3 pair 4 set 5 bunch

p177/ex5

1 Neither 2 a great deal of 3 Few 4 Neither / Either 5 every 6 a little 7 Several / Some 8 the others 9 another 10 Each

p177/ex6

1 the others 2 None of the countries 3 some cake 4 Few of us 5 little time 6 another / different / some other solution

p177/ex7

1 More than a hundred peoples came to the meeting, most of ~~them~~ **whom** sounded very angry. 2 This is the politician for ~~who~~ **whom** my brother works as **an** office manager. 3 **The** woman, ~~that~~ **who** is standing over there, is a candidate for the new Secretary of State. 4 The citizens ~~which~~ **whose** rights were violated should report their case to ~~the~~ **a** special bureau, where they can get plenty of ~~advices~~ **advice**. 5 This violent mugger was let free, ~~what~~ **which** shocked the public. 6 This is the decision I will never agree **with**. It's against the policy of human **rights**. 7 My neighbour is **a the** man ~~which~~ **who** I will vote for in the next elections.

p177/ex8

1 the 2 who 3 them 4 of 5 which 6 However 7 on

p177/ex9

1 since 2 whose 3 all 4 would 5 taking 6 the 7 few

p177/ex10

Student's own answers

MÓWIENIE

p178/ex1

Student's own answers

p178/ex2

1 I'm passionate about playing the guitar. 2 The problem I'd like to find out more about is addictions among young people. 3 I prefer reading newspapers to listening to the radio news. 4 I hardly ever read about social issues. 5 I take part in charity events on a regular basis. 6 As far as I'm concerned, homelessness is the most serious social problem.

p178/ex3

Student's own answers

p178/ex4

Student's own answers

p178/ex5

Student's own answers

p178/ex6

Student's own answers

PISANIE

p179/ex1

Student's own answers

p179/ex2

1 I am writing to express my opinion about 2 I have to / must say that 3 I strongly believe that 4 It can no longer be claimed that 5 Apart from the matter of convenience 6 I would like to stress that

p179/ex3

That is fair. In the modern world pay should only depend on people's education, experience and skills they have, and not on gender. Also, it can no longer be claimed that women cannot contribute to a company in the same way as men do because of their role in the family. Today women and men more and more frequently share childcare responsibilities and household chores. Apart from the matter of equality, it is important to realise how a company like yours can benefit from people's skills and talents. If both men and women are offered the same pay and the same promotion prospects, they will be motivated to work harder and get more involved in their work. If you continue to discriminate against women, you will lose a valuable section of your workforce; (...) discriminating against women is not beneficial for a company. Equality at work means committed and skilled workforce, and as a result, it is a crucial factor behind the success of a business.

p179/ex4

1 heard about 2 appalled 3 contribute 4 benefit 5 discriminate 6 workforce 7 beneficial

p179/ex5

Student's own answers

p179/ex6

Student's own answers

VOCABULARY OVERVIEW

p181

1 general 2 Labour 3 party 4 pass 5 Conservatives 6 councils 7 voted 8 uprising 9 monarchy 10 state 11 civil 12 republic 13 muggings 14 burglaries 15 custody 16 thefts 17 court 18 bankruptcies 19 unemployment 20 debt 21 policies

Review 01-14

p182/ex1

1 B 2 A 3 C 4 D 5 C

p182/ex2

1 D 2 B 3 A 4 A 5 C

p183/ex3

1 It's time I changed 2 I don't fancy going 3 wouldn't have fallen 4 is no point in lying

p183/ex4

Student's own answers

p183/ex5

Student's own answers

Culture 1

p184/ex1

1 San Francisco 2 Independence 3 Lincoln 4 Ivy 5 Colorado 6 Obama
7 Niagara 8 Virginia 9 Apple 10 L 11 Los 12 Eagle 13 Yellowstone

p184/ex2

A 1 In northern California, USA. 2 It is home to many of the world's most renowned technological corporations such as Google, Apple, Mozilla, Intel or Facebook. 3 Because the history and the success of Silicon Valley is closely connected with the work of the scientist and engineers from Stanford University. 4 It's the idea that everybody, no matter how poor, can achieve a lot through hard work and determination.

B 1 The highly successful American high tech sector. 2 Its name comes from the high concentration of companies involved in making silicon chips for the computer industry. 3 They were encouraged to set up their own business and become real entrepreneurs. 4 William Hewlett and David Packard from Hewlett-Packard, Steve Jobs from Apple or Mark Zuckerberg from Facebook.

p184/ex3

Student's own answers

p184/ex4

1 American high tech sector 2 technological corporations 3 potential of the area 4 innovators 5 innovation and research

p184/ex5

Student's own answers

p184/ex6

1 freedom 2 success 3 class 4 Independence

p185/ex7

Student's own answers

p185/ex8

1 C 2 E 3 A 4 F 5 B 6 D

p185/ex9

1 Steve Jobs' dates of birth and death. 2 Steve Jobs' friend, with whom he produced home-made calculators in the Jobs' family garage. 3 Steve Jobs used to say that his foster parents were his parents 1000%. 4 The first company Steve Jobs worked for. 5 The year in which Steve Jobs was diagnosed with a malignant tumor in his pancreas. 6 A company Steve Jobs set up, which has produced a great number of blockbuster animated films.

p185/ex10

Student's own answers

p185/ex11

1 In northern California, USA 2 Atari 3 The Declaration of Independence 4 Google, Apple, Mozilla, Intel and Facebook 5 his foster father 6 Hewlett and Packard's 7 Apple Computer, Inc. and Pixar 8 Stanford University

Culture 2

p186/ex1

Student's own answers

p186/ex2

1 **the English:** ginger hair, reserved, polite, sarcastic sense of humour, horrible food, great desserts makers, fanatical football lovers

2 **the Scottish:** ginger hair, mean, men in skirts, horrible food

3 **the Welsh:** ginger hair, sheep lovers, musically talented, fanatical about rugby 4 **the Irish:** ginger hair, into dancing, potato lovers

p186/ex3

Student's own answers

p186/ex4

1 the Scottish: horrible food; the Welsh: musically talented; the Irish: into dancing; the English: reserved 2 the English: great desserts makers; the Irish: into dancing; the Scottish: mean

p186/ex5

Student's own answers

p186/ex6

Student's own answers

p187/ex7

1 B 2 E 3 F 4 A 5 D 6 C

p187/ex8

1 slapstick comedy, satire, extreme sarcasm, word play (puns) and witty jokes about themselves, other nations and all subjects including taboo issues told in a deadpan way 2 the Monty Python team (with John Cleese and Michael Palin); Sir Rowan Atkinson; Alan Bennett 3 parrot 4 the Queen, the Union Jack, double-decker buses, tea

p187/ex9

Student's own answers

p187/ex10

1 ginger hair, reserved, polite, sarcastic sense of humour, horrible food, great desserts makers, fanatical football lovers 2 a humorous use of a word or words that sound the same but have different meanings 3 Rowan Atkinson 4 the Queen, the Union Jack, double-decker buses, tea 5 humour which is based on physical actions like hitting each other or falling over rather than using language 6 ginger hair, mean, men in skirts, horrible food 7 *Fawlty Towers, Mr Bean, 'Allo 'Allo!, The Office*, 8 about a dead parrot

Culture 3

p188/ex1

1 Australia 2 Australia 3 New Zealand 4 Australia 5 New Zealand
6 Australia 7 Australia 8 New Zealand 9 New Zealand 10 Australia
11 New Zealand 12 New Zealand 13 Australia 14 New Zealand

p188/ex2

1 Some people say that 'ugg' comes from 'ugly'. The boots were considered ugly by many people and at one point they were even banned, so teenagers wore them as a sign of rebellion. 2 Cody Simpson is a pop and R & B singer. He's very young but promising. His albums and singles have won some prizes and he gives concerts all over the world. 3 You can find it in 90% of Australian homes. It's a brown yeast paste used as a sandwich spread. It's similar to British Marmite but less salty and bitter. People often have it on toast with some cheese, lettuce or avocado. Most foreigners find its taste pretty strange. 4 Stanislas Wawrinka defeated Novak Djokovic and Rafael Nadal to win his first Grand Slam title in the Australian Open held in Melbourne, Australia in January 2014. 5 Australians have a different accent and they use some different vocabulary and grammar structures as well as spelling rules. Their everyday language is sometimes called 'Strine'. Some examples of Australian English have made it into British English such as 'barbie' for 'barbecue'.

p188/ex3

Student's own answers

p188/ex4

1 E 2 D 3 B 4 F 5 C 6 A

p189/ex5

Student's own answers

p189/ex6

Student's own answers

p189/ex7

1 Edmund Hilary, Ernest Rutherford, Jane Campion, Peter Jackson
2 the Kakapo parrot, the Hector's dolphin 3 4 million people, less than 5% of the population is human 4 golf and rugby are the most popular sports; New Zealand has won more Olympic gold medals per capita than any other country 5 Taumatawhakatangihangakoauauotamateaturipukakapikimaungahoronukupokaiwhenuakitanatahu

p189/ex8

Student's own answers

p189/ex9

1 Australia: Canberra; New Zealand: Wellington 2 Melbourne
3 ugg boots 4 mosquito 5 the Maori people 6 Peter Jackson
7 Australia: Aussies; New Zealand; Kiwis 8 Strine

Culture 4

p190/ex1

Student's own answers

p190/ex2

1 *Student's own answers* 2 C 3 D 4 Grammy Awards, American Music Awards, MTV Video Music Awards 5 A 6 A Great Britain B Canada C the USA D Ireland E Scotland 7 A, B, C, E, F, G, H, J

p190/ex3

Student's own answers

p191/ex4

A 1 attached 2 catchy B 1 genre 2 humorous C 1 indigenous
2 contemporary

p191/ex5

Student's own answers

p191/ex6

1 India 2 Hawaii (USA) 3 New Zealand 4 Ireland 5 Canada

p191/ex7

1 metis dance, ceili dancing 2 metis dance – The name comes from the Aboriginal tribe in Canada and the main instrument is the violin. It's a rhythmic dance. ceili dancing – It's very fast and quite complex but really enjoyable. We can dance ceili in groups of up to sixteen. It looks spectacular when such big group synchronises their movements really well.

p191/ex8

1 battlefield 2 foot stamping 3 loud chanting 4 ceremonies 5 rugby
6 war

p191/ex9

dance: noun, verb; **perform:** verb; **honour:** noun, verb; **highlight:** noun, verb; **go:** noun, verb; **gather:** noun, verb

p191/ex10

1 Liverpool 2 jazz 3 South Africa 4 a wind instrument 5 mento, ska, dub, dancehall 6 Jamaica 7 at rugby matches 8 Ireland

Grammar

p192/ex1

- 1 are you going
- 2 am meeting
- 3 Do you feel like
- 4 need
- 5 understand
- 6 look
- 7 's staying
- 8 Do you live
- 9 have
- 10 prefers
- 11 doesn't have
- 12 makes
- 13 'm doing
- 14 Do you have
- 15 'm having
- 16 have

p193/ex2

- 1 do you think
- 2 love
- 3 am listening
- 4 play
- 5 is getting
- 6 is always telling
- 7 think
- 8 is getting
- 9 Do you agree
- 10 do you remember
- 11 are going
- 12 are getting
- 13 leaves
- 14 am going

p193/ex3

- 1 am looking
- 2 am studying
- 3 enjoy
- 4 speak
- 5 is improving
- 6 want
- 7 do
- 8 play
- 9 go
- 10 am swimming
- 11 read
- 12 watch

p193/ex4

- 1 I *never* eat fish.
- 2 *At the moment* my friend is spending ... / ... in Scotland *at the moment*.
- 3 *Every Saturday morning* I play tennis ... / ... with my friends *every Saturday morning*.
- 4 *This week* we are doing ... / ... about the environment *this week*.
- 5 My brother *sometimes* cooks dinner for the family.
- 6 Our teacher doesn't *usually* give us much homework.
- 7 *Today* we're revising ... / ... the present tenses *today*.
- 8 Do you *always* check new words in your dictionary?

p193/ex5

- 1 looks
- 2 shows
- 3're doing

- 4're working
- 5're all wearing
- 6 is standing
- 7's writing
- 8 seem
- 9 think
- 10're enjoying

p193/ex6

- 1 am meeting
- 2 are all going
- 3 need
- 4 are having
- 5 live
- 6 travel
- 7 are building
- 8 know
- 9 is trying
- 10 sings
- 11 go
- 12 like
- 13 has
- 14 is always chatting

p193/ex7

Student's own answers

p194/ex1

- 1 went
- 2 used to study
- 3 did you buy
- 4 did Gary say, didn't hear
- 5 missed, was listening
- 6 weren't
- 7 didn't use to like
- 8 were watching, came

p195/ex2

- 1 was
- 2 wasn't concentrating
- 3 was explaining
- 4 got
- 5 got
- 6 was having
- 7 lived
- 8 was always arguing
- 9 Did you have
- 10 spent
- 11 went
- 12 had read
- 13 had
- 14 came

p195/ex3

- 1 I was walking past / passing by; noticed; went in; spent
- 2 I used to go into town; would always stop
- 3 did you use to practise / do any sport
- 4 We were jogging / running through the park; I noticed / saw the letter; I'd dropped the previous day / the day before; It was lying
- 5 I hadn't been expecting; he came round / visited me
- 6 I thought I was late for the rehearsal; hadn't even started yet
- 7 we'd been doing; realised; we'd already done
- 8 started barking, I didn't manage
- 9 I didn't know; I hadn't known her
- 10 had been getting ready for the race
- 11 appeared / seemed to be very sleepy

p195/ex4

Student's own answers

p195/ex5

Student's own answers

p195/ex6

- 1 I was waiting for a bus when I saw my friend.
- 2 Where were you going when I met you yesterday?
- 3 I used to play football, but when I changed schools, I stopped.
- 4 I hadn't seen Jenny for a long time before we met again at a swimming competition last weekend.
- 5 While you were watching TV, I did / was doing the washing-up!

p195/ex7

- 1 drove
- 2 caught
- 3 took
- 4 was sitting
- 5 had
- 6 came
- 7 was waiting
- 8 recognised
- 9 walked
- 10 smiled
- 11 said
- 12 laughed
- 13 took
- 14 went
- 15 were walking
- 16 saw
- 17 had never seen
- 18 was

p195/ex8

Student's own answers

p196/ex1

- 1 just received; she's ever been
- 2 I've spoken
- 3 I've had, has been
- 4 I've been reading
- 5 I hadn't seen
- 6 I'd been waiting
- 7 already
- 8 I've been getting
- 9've been working
- 10 has broken up

p196/ex2

- 1've been
- 2've been skiing
- 3 Have you seen
- 4 haven't had
- 5's been
- 6'd been training
- 7 hadn't chosen
- 8's been looking
- 9 have just heard
- 10 has ever made

p197/ex3

Student's own answers

p197/ex4

Student's own answers

p197/ex5

- 1 have probably been eating
- 2've just finished

- 3 has taken
- 4 has made
- 5's been unwrapping
- 6 hasn't expected

p197/ex6

- 1 So far I've answered
- 2 Jake's been taking a lot of time off school recently / has been absent from school a lot recently
- 3 I've tried; hasn't left
- 4 Mike's just told me; he'd invited
- 5 I haven't been training; I've only just started
- 6 we've filled
- 7 I had ever seen her; She's been missing; went to the USA

p197/ex7

- 1 've been having
- 2've been spending / 've spent
- 3've been doing
- 4've seen
- 5 haven't realised
- 6'd intended
- 7'd been thinking
- 8 haven't done
- 9've been
- 10've only just got
- 11 ('ve) had
- 12 (have) looked
- 13've been taking

p197/ex8

Student's own answers

p198/ex1

- 1 G
- 2 C
- 3 H
- 4 A
- 5 F
- 6 D
- 7 E
- 8 I
- 9 B

p198/ex2

- 1'll do
- 2 I'm playing
- 3 going to learn
- 4 closes
- 5 have finished
- 6'll be studying
- 7 I'm going to sit
- 8 we'll have been travelling
- 9 I'll phone
- 10 Shall I meet

p199/ex3

- 1 will you get
- 2 leaves
- 3 won't wait
- 4'm going to set
- 5're all meeting
- 6'll be eating
- 7're going to have
- 8'll have finished
- 9'll be
- 10'll give
- 11'll answer

p199/ex4

Student's own answers

p199/ex5

- 1 will be
- 2'll be living
- 3 will have increased
- 4 won't have
- 5 won't have
- 6 will be working and studying
- 7'll have been using

p199/ex6

- 1 gets in / arrives at / is due in at
- 2 I'm playing; I won't be able to meet you
- 3 will definitely win; he'll work / be working hard
- 4 will have delivered; we'll have a good idea
- 5 I'm going to buy; I'll have been using this one

p199/ex7

Student's own answers

p199/ex8

- 1 is giving
- 2'm going to do
- 3'll start
- 4'll do
- 5'll be looking
- 6 is coming
- 7's staying
- 8 is cooking
- 9 starts
- 10're both definitely going to watch
- 11'm going to work
- 12'll have read
- 13'll probably be
- 14'll deserve

p199/ex9

Student's own answers

p200/ex1

Followed by to infinitive	Followed by verb +-ing
refuse	admit
afford	avoid
allow	thank for
choose	miss
offer	spend time
manage	keep

p201/ex2

- 1 doing
- 2 to go
- 3 to go
- 4 to get
- 5 to meet
- 6 to buy
- 7 to lend
- 8 helping
- 9 meeting
- 10 to spend
- 11 calling
- 12 trying

p201/ex3

- 1 to invite
- 2 working
- 3 leave
- 4 exercising, warm
- 5 to receive
- 6 to log, writing

p201/ex4

- 1'm keen on learning
- 2 allows us to use
- 3 offered to give
- 4 am supposed to do
- 5 was very grateful for getting
- 6 no point (in) calling
- 7 made us finish

p201/ex5

Student's own answers

p201/ex6

- 1 I regret not studying
- 2 spend so much time playing
- 3 tried to use
- 4 stop watching that film
- 5 go to the restaurant overlooking the river
- 6 getting up (so) early

p201/ex7

- 1 cycling
- 2 running
- 3 riding
- 4 listening
- 5 to learn
- 6 to study
- 7 learning
- 8 to be
- 9 going
- 10 to spend
- 11 working
- 12 to improve

p201/ex8

Student's own answers

p202/ex1

- 1 the
- 2 the, -, a
- 3 a, -, the
- 4 a, a
- 5 the, the
- 6 The, -, -
- 7 The, a, the, a

p202/ex2

- 1 a 2 a 3 the 4 the 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 a
- 9 The 10 a 11 the 12 - 13 a 14 the

p203/ex3

- 1 I had a great time at the party! Thank you. Pete gave me a lift home. The house was completely dark and quiet when I got home!
- 2 I've met Brian in the shopping centre today. We're having lunch together now. I'm going to buy a new coat later! See you on the bus tomorrow!
- 3 I've just got the results of the maths test. I got all the answers right! I have the best results in (my) class! It's cool, isn't it?
- 4 I've got a couple of questions about the new project. Have you got a moment? If so, call me.

p203/ex4

- 1 the 2 a 3 an 4 the 5 - 6 the 7 - 8 the 9 - 10 the 11 a 12 - 13 the 14 a

p203/ex5

- 1 an excellent programme; last night; about the discovery of the first antibiotics; The programme is part of a new science series
- 2 An English astronaut; has made history;

the first official UK astronaut; by a space shuttle

3 Scientists; animals; in future people; enter the state of hibernation; to the moon and planets like Venus and / or Mars

4 the gap between the rich and the poor in society; bigger and bigger; poorly paid workers

5 at a news item on TV ; on Monday thieves broke into a flat of an old woman / an old lady's flat; all her most valuable; The police were alarmed; the thieves

p203/ex6

Student's own answers

p203/ex7

1 A 2 – 3 the 4 – 5 the 6 the 7 the 8 a 9 – 10 – 11 a 12 a

p203/ex8

Student's own answers

p204/ex1

- 1 much
- 2 any
- 3 There
- 4 enough
- 5 is
- 6 some
- 7 A few
- 8 too
- 9 few
- 10 lots of

p204/ex2

- 1 There aren't any free tables in the restaurant.
- 2 There's not enough time to finish this essay.
- 3 Can you give me some advice?
- 4 There's not much furniture in the room. / There is little furniture in the room.
- 5 There are few chocolates left. / There are not many chocolates left.
- 6 There's a music concert / event in the concert hall this evening.
- 7 There were (very) few apples on the tables.
- 8 There was a lot of sugar in the cake.

p205/ex3

- 1 some
- 2 any
- 3 much
- 4 an
- 5 lot
- 6 enough
- 7 It's
- 8 many
- 9 some
- 10 few

p205/ex4

- 1 lot
- 2 few
- 3 some
- 4 lots
- 5 are
- 6 It's
- 7 some
- 8 any
- 9 some
- 10 some

p205/ex5

- 1 Deer; wolves
- 2 wives

- 3 Cod
- 4 teeth
- 5 spacecraft
- 6 ice-boxes; fish

p205/ex6

- 1 little
- 2 any
- 3 couple / lot
- 4 any
- 5 much
- 6 lots
- 7 enough
- 8 some / enough
- 9 some
- 10 no

p205/ex7

Student's own answers

p206/ex1

- 1 better
- 2 more boring
- 3 the best
- 4 the worst
- 5 cleverest
- 6 scarier
- 7 longer
- 8 most loyal

p206/ex2

- 1 earlier
- 2 slowly
- 3 lower
- 4 further
- 5 coldest
- 6 more carefully
- 7 fast
- 8 illegally
- 9 easily
- 10 long

p207/ex3

- 1 well
- 2 too
- 3 such
- 4 a
- 5 much / far
- 6 as
- 7 how
- 8 enough
- 9 little / bit

p207/ex4

- 1 best
- 2 smaller
- 3 cosier
- 4 more interesting
- 5 better
- 6 more beautiful
- 7 fresher
- 8 healthier
- 9 further / farther
- 10 more expensive

p207/ex5

Student's own answers

p207/ex6

- 1 A hard B hardly
- 2 A lately B late
- 3 A fortunately B fortunate
- 4 A slight B slightly

p207/ex7

- 1 more
- 2 much
- 3 earlier
- 4 as
- 5 so
- 6 than
- 7 too
- 8 what
- 9 such

p207/ex8

Student's own answers

p209/ex1

- 1 myself
- 2 yours
- 3 each other
- 4 another
- 5 this
- 6 yourself
- 7 her
- 8 children's

p209/ex2

- 1 anywhere
- 2 was
- 3 another
- 4 either
- 5 them
- 6 Each
- 7 Mine
- 8 Another
- 9 Neither
- 10 my

p209/ex3

- 1 you
- 2 somewhere
- 3 myself
- 4 all
- 5 something
- 6 everything
- 7 nothing
- 8 Each / All
- 9 none
- 10 either
- 11 my
- 12 each
- 13 yourself

p209/ex4

Student's own answers

p209/ex5

Student's own answers

p209/ex6

- 1 Sam's
- 2 are your parents'
- 3 are the Browns'
- 4 in the kitchen cupboard
- 5 Facebook's

p209/ex7

- 1 it / ourselves
- 2 No one
- 3 everybody / we
- 4 Each
- 5 both / all
- 6 themselves
- 7 each other
- 8 anybody / anyone / everybody
- 9 somewhere

10 something
11 both

p209/ex8

Student's own answers

p211/ex1

- 1 I apologise for being late.
- 2 This bag belongs to me.
- 3 I've just heard from Karen.
- 4 I needed to prepare for our holiday.
- 5 I agree with you!
- 6 I suffer from a lot of headaches.
- 7 Pete invited me to his party.

p211/ex2

- 1 at
- 2 at
- 3 in
- 4 at
- 5 on
- 6 During
- 7 in
- 8 at

p211/ex3

Student's own answers

p211/ex4

Student's own answers

p211/ex5

- 1 on
- 2 behind
- 3 next to
- 4 opposite
- 5 among
- 6 at
- 7 under

p211/ex6

Student's own answers

p211/ex7

- 1 of
- 2 by
- 3 on
- 4 to
- 5 with
- 6 in
- 7 of, at
- 8 for
- 9 for
- 10 of

p211/ex8

- 1 ✓
- 2 in
- 3 at
- 4 at
- 5 ✓
- 6 ✓, on the left
- 7 on / at
- 8 ✓

p211/ex9

- 1 at
- 2 to, by
- 3 on
- 4 on
- 5 on
- 6 in / at
- 7 by
- 8 in

p213/ex1

Student's own answers

p213/ex2

- 1 in
- 2 up
- 3 after
- 4 up
- 5 over
- 6 up
- 7 out
- 8 across
- 9 up

p213/ex3

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 B
- 6 C
- 7 B

p213/ex4

- 1, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10

p213/ex5

- 1 passed out from the pain
- 2 made up that story
- 3 have to pick up a parcel
- 4 always takes in / is always taking in
- 5 looked up to my oldest sister
- 6 I came up with something

p215/ex1

- 1 should
- 2 shouldn't / can't / mustn't
- 3 Can / Could / Will
- 4 had to
- 5 can

p215/ex2

- 1 don't have to
- 2 needn't have rushed
- 3 Will
- 4 might
- 5 can't
- 6 Can
- 7 ought to

p215/ex3

- 1 You don't have to / need to bring anything to the party.
- 2 You should not stay in bed so long!
- 3 You must not leave your bicycle outside this gate.
- 4 We don't have to wait for Suzi. She's going to be late.
- 5 Could you give me some advice about a problem I have?
- 6 He must have gone home by now.
- 7 We don't / didn't need to write an essay, thank goodness!
- 8 I would not dare to ask / I dare not ask Mr Barnes for extra time for my homework.

p215/ex4

- 1 should
- 2 can't
- 3 have to
- 4 could
- 5 need
- 6 should
- 7 can't

- 8'll have to
- 9 should
- 10 mustn't
- 11 will
- 12 better

p215/ex5

Student's own answers

p215/ex6

- 1 must be
- 2 must know
- 3 might be
- 4 might have decided
- 5 must be
- 6 might have been taken
- 7 can't have been taken
- 8 might / may rain / may be raining soon

p215/ex7

Student's own answers

p215/ex8

Student's own answers

p216/ex1

- 1 After
- 2 because
- 3 However
- 4 In spite of / Despite
- 5 so that
- 6 while
- 7 Although
- 8 while / whereas
- 9 so

p216/ex2

- 1 When
- 2 whose
- 3 which / that
- 4 which / that
- 5 who / that
- 6 where

p217/ex3

- 1 D
- 2 ND ... , who is in line for the throne, ...
- 3 D
- 4 D
- 5 D
- 6 ND ... , who was called Mitsy, ...

p217/ex4

- 1 (that)

p217/ex5

- 1 B
- 2 E
- 3 F
- 4 C
- 5 D
- 6 A

p217/ex6

Student's own answers

p217/ex7

- 1 which / that
- 2 where
- 3 who / that
- 4 which / that / –
- 5 where
- 6 who
- 7 which / that
- 8 which

p217/ex8

Student's own answers

p219/ex1

- 1 (that) she had donated some money to the conservation charity
- 2 (that) the teacher was going to give them some extra lessons on computer programming
- 3 (that) he would see her for lunch in the cafeteria
- 4 (that) she didn't really like going round exhibitions
- 5 (that) she had visited Frank in hospital the previous afternoon
- 6 (that) she hadn't been working when Jane had phoned
- 7 (that) he wouldn't have finished the essay by Friday
- 8 (that) he wasn't going to vote in the elections the next/following month
- 9 Mr Smith to take a seat
- 10 Mike not to leave town without informing them
- 11 the class to do exercises 3, 4 and 5
- 12 (that) Marie went for a coffee
- 13 Miss Masters to help him with that translation
- 14 the children not to stand on the chairs
- 15 my parents to check in early at the airport
- 16 our dog to sit and not to move

p219/ex2

had been thinking about improving our local health centre for a long time because it didn't suit the needs of all the patients in the area. He also said that they had received over a hundred complaints about the service the previous year. The doctor said that they were going to make a few changes. He said that doctors' working hours would be different and there would be a range of different phone numbers to use to contact them more easily. He also said that Matt Dawson had designed a leaflet that set out the changes clearly and they hoped it would be very useful.

p219/ex3

- 1 He asked me if I would wait / to wait for him after school.
- 2 Mum asked us what time we planned on leaving the following / next morning.
- 3 Dad asked me how many times I had failed that exam.
- 4 A friend asked me if I could give / to give her a lift home after the concert the following / next Friday.
- 5 The teacher told us not to be late for the start of the lecture that afternoon.
- 6 My sister asked me if she should do the online research for our project that night.

p219/ex4

Student's own answers

p220/ex5

- 1 He asked me where I had bought that scarf and I said I had bought it in the market and it had cost ten pounds.
- 2 He asked me what I had thought of the exam we had had the week before / previous week and I said I had made a real mess of the questions and I didn't think I had passed.

- 3 He asked me how long I would be staying in New York and I said we were supposed to be staying there for three days before travelling on to Los Angeles for a week.
- 4 He asked me what the teacher had said about the trip the following / next day as he hadn't been listening and I said we had to get to school by 8.30 and we needed to bring a packed lunch.
- 5 He asked me if I had booked our concert tickets yet as it was getting a bit late and I told him not to worry and that I would book them that evening.

p220/ex6

- 1 painting
- 2 to tell
- 3 that I had given
- 4 to apply
- 5 losing
- 6 to eat
- 7 that they had made
- 8 for coming
- 9 forgetting
- 10 reading

p220/ex7

- 1 where she was going
- 2 I had thought she had had a science test that day
- 3 asked me not to tell anyone
- 4 was going to meet Grant for a coffee
- 5 were going to the cinema
- 6 said she had told the teacher that she had to go to the dentist's
- 7 not to worry
- 8 would pretend that I hadn't seen her
- 9 told her to enjoy the film
- 10 if I could tell you what she was doing
- 11 she might be late for your tennis match
- 12 (that) I would

p220/ex8

Student's own answers

p220/ex9

- 1 apologised
- 2 claimed
- 3 thanked
- 4 explained
- 5 accused
- 6 insisted
- 7 denied
- 8 urged
- 9 promised
- 10 offered

p221/ex10

- 1 Could you tell me what the time is?
- 2 Have you any idea who sent the email?
- 3 Would you mind telling me how much that cost?
- 4 I'd like to know where I can learn Spanish.
- 5 I was wondering if you had seen Mark today.
- 6 Do you know what our homework for tomorrow is?

p221/ex11

- 1 Could you tell me where the station is?
- 2 I'd like to know how to translate this phrase / how I should translate this phrase.
- 3 I was wondering if you'd like / want to go to the cinema.

- 4 Have you any idea how I can make an apple pie?
- 5 I was wondering where Frank went.
- 6 Could you tell me what time you'll be home?

p221/ex12

- 1 Tim apologised for being late.
- 2 Garry suggested going swimming.
- 3 Dave claimed he had been waiting for Ann for an hour.
- 4 Helen encouraged Penny to apply for the job.
- 5 My mum told me not to open the window.
- 6 The teacher recommended that dictionary.
- 7 Dad reminded (us) to switch on the house alarm.
- 8 Jemma agreed to do our homework together that night.
- 9 Chris accused Jack of eating the last biscuit.
- 10 Paul begged dad to give him a lift to the party.

p221/ex13

Student's own answers

p221/ex14

- 1 when he'd started playing
- 2 who had encouraged
- 3 whether he enjoyed playing
- 4 what his plans for the future were
- 5 how he had grown up
- 6 his sports teacher had noticed his skill
- 7 he was happy that he'd moved
- 8 he missed being
- 9 hoped to go back

p221/ex15

Student's own answers

p222/ex1

- 1 eat, get
- 2 'll fall, 're not
- 3 get, 'll be able to
- 4 wouldn't behave, were
- 5'd checked, wouldn't have taken
- 6 would have won, hadn't entered

p222/ex2

- 1C 2B 3F 4D 5E 6A

p223/ex3

- 1 If I didn't feel sick, I could go on long car trips. / If I go on long car trips, I feel sick.
- 2 If I had known the programme was on, I would have watched it.
- 3 If I had enough money, I would buy those boots.
- 4 If I don't revise tonight, I won't pass the test tomorrow. / If I didn't have to pass the test tomorrow, I wouldn't need to revise tonight.
- 5 Unless Jack behaves better at school, they'll expel him.
- 6 If you hadn't come to the party, I wouldn't have known anyone there.

p223/ex4

Student's own answers

p223/ex5

- 1 knew / had known
- 2 spoke / had spoken
- 3 would have ordered
- 4 would have run
- 5 didn't know

p223/ex6

Student's own answers

p223/ex7

- 1 you are
- 2 there are
- 3 we'll meet
- 4 I'll have to
- 5 had signed up
- 6 would have been
- 7 are thinking
- 8 will be
- 9 would have

p223/ex8

Student's own answers

p223/ex9

Student's own answers

p225/ex1

- 1 was directed
- 2 was discovered
- 3 has been sent
- 4 will be published
- 5 is being redecorated, can't be used
- 6 should have been delivered

p225/ex2

- 1 Two boys have been arrested for vandalising the school property.
- 2 The politician was being interviewed when she suddenly became ill.
- 3 This poem was written by Oscar Wilde when he was in prison.
- 4 These chocolates must be produced in Switzerland – they are so good!
- 5 The tests will have been marked by the end of the week.
- 6 No one is allowed to eat sandwiches in the classroom.

p225/ex3

A
The 2.30 train to Waterloo has been cancelled and passengers who are waiting for this train are asked to go to Platform 2 to take the 2.45 train instead. Any ticket types will be accepted on the train. The train is expected to be very crowded and therefore the first class carriages can be used by any ticket holders. Refreshments will be sold on this train.

B
The history exam will be held in Room 102. Students are asked to leave their bags outside the exam room. All mobile phones should be switched off before entering the exam room. The question papers will be distributed once all the students are seated. No one will be allowed to leave the exam room during the exam. At the end of the exam, all the papers will be collected. Then students will be permitted to leave the exam room. A list of the exam results will be put up on the notice board on 5th June.

p226/ex4

- 1 is having curtains made / has had curtains made
- 2 had my teeth checked
- 3 needs to have his computer repaired
- 4 have my hair styled
- 5 hasn't had the grass cut
- 6 will have had my room redecorated

p226/ex5

- 1 Coastal towns were hit by a storm last night.
- 2 Drunk drivers have been targeted / are being targeted by the police this Christmas.
- 3 A new drug has been given the go ahead by top scientists.
- 4 Billions of pounds were wiped off stock market yesterday.
- 5 Politicians' expenses are being scrutinised in a new investigation.
- 6 A rare bird has recently been spotted at the beach.

p226/ex6

- 1 Our teacher had us stay ten minutes after the end of the lesson.
- 2 I'm going to have Bill check my computer.
- 3 My personal trainer has his clients run for an hour every morning.
- 4 My mum usually has the window cleaner clean the conservatory roof too.
- 5 Dad had the gardener cut down a small tree.

p226/ex7

- 1 are always made to work hard in class
- 2 was helped to board the train (by the guard)
- 3 was seen running across the park
- 4 was heard to shout / shouting a warning before he started shooting
- 5 will be made to pay for breathing air

p226/ex8

- 1
A Human beings are thought to have caused climate change.
B Climate change is thought to have been caused by human beings.
- 2
A Bankers are known to earn a lot of money.
B It is known that bankers earn a lot of money.
- 3
A Our friends are expected to arrive before lunchtime.
B It is expected that our friends will arrive before lunchtime.
- 4
A Looking at screens before bed is believed to cause insomnia.
B Insomnia is believed to be caused by looking at screens before bed.
- 5
A This new antibiotic is hoped to save many lives.
B Many lives are hoped to be saved by this new antibiotic.
- 6
A Thieves are reported to have stolen fifteen million pounds from a bank last week.
B Fifteen million pounds are reported to have been stolen by thieves from a bank last week.
- 7
A Our doctor is said to be the best in the area.
B It is said that our doctor is the best in the area.

p226/ex9

- 1 is being questioned / interrogated by police at the moment
- 2 All homework must be handed in

- 3 I was always made to go to bed
- 4 have stayed in this hotel once
- 5 I'll have Grant come round
- 6 It's assumed that
- 7 will have been changed by this afternoon

p226/ex10

Student's own answers

p227/ex1

- 1 that we go to a hotel on the beach
- 2 that we get the 9.30 train because it was less crowded
- 3 that your dad return this form by noon at the latest
- 4 that Elsie contact the office immediately.
- 5 that you take out insurance before travelling
- 6 that everyone arrive before 9.15
- 7 that we / I pay the bill the next / the following day

p227/ex2

- 1 Dan's phone number is 089552371 = zero / oh eight nine double five two three seven one
- 2 Jacky ate $\frac{2}{3}$ = two thirds of the cake!
- 3 Do this in your head! $12 + 3 \times 15 - 16$ = twelve plus/and three times 15 minus 16.
- 4 The $\frac{1}{2}$ = half time score at the match is $5 - 0$ = five-nil.
- 5 My sister was born in 2007 = two thousand and seven / twenty oh seven.
- 6 Take some warm clothes. It will be -15°C = fifteen degrees centigrade Celsius below zero (minus fifteen) next week.
- 7 The result I got was 2.08 = two point oh eight but Mark got 0.53 = nought / zero point five three!

p227/ex3

Student's own answers

p228/ex1

- 1 had
- 2 you went
- 3 Jack had given
- 4 you didn't eat
- 5 it would stop
- 6 you lived
- 7 they had offered
- 8 you hadn't told / you didn't tell

p228/ex2

- 1 I wish I wasn't / weren't so tall.
- 2 It's (high) time they stopped playing on the computer.
- 3 I wish / If only the teacher would talk to Pia about her attitude in class.
- 4 I'd rather you didn't go to this restaurant.
- 5 I wish / If only I had gone to the music festival with Ned and Sara.

p228/ex3

Student's own answers

p229/ex1

- 1 Never have I had such a busy day.
- 2 No sooner had I opened my book than the cat jumped on my knees.
- 3 Not until I got home did I realise I had lost my phone.
- 4 Seldom does the government reduce taxes.
- 5 Not only do I enjoy reading crime fiction

but I also write crime novels myself.

6 Not for a moment did I think (that) Julie would support the Conservative Party.

7 At no time should you leave bags unattended.

p229/ex2

Student's own answers

p230/ex3

Student's own answers

p230/ex4

1 Had I known (that) you were interested, I would have told you about the meeting.

2 Should it rain tomorrow, the match will definitely be called off.

3 Were your granddad alive, he'd be extremely proud of you.

4 Had I spoken in Polish, they wouldn't have understood me.

5 Were they to lower their prices, more people would shop there.

6 Should you find this project too tricky, I can give you some more options.

p230/ex5

1 It was our boss who came up with the idea we're using now.

2 It was in 1965 that the book was originally published.

3 It was the teacher's comments that persuaded me to continue studying English at university.

4 It was spending a year in Africa that really changed David's life.

5 It was the last prime Minister who introduced legislation against smoking in public places.

p230/ex6

1 did we know 2 did she realise 3 we got 4 do I hate 5 you need 6 did I feel 7 had he opened

p230/ex7

1 At no time did I doubt 2 Under no circumstances / On no account are we allowed to 3 It was the dessert that 4 Hardly had we entered the house 5 Rarely do our teachers give us 6 Not only did she take part in the competition 7 Never have I heard such a boring 8 Only you saw