

STAGE 1

1 LESSON 1

A PEN
długopis

A PENCIL
ołówek

A BOOK
książka

WHAT'S
co(to) jest?

THIS
to

IT'S
to jest

WHAT'S THIS ?

It's a pen

2 SEE CHART 1 (At the back of the book)

TABLE
stół

CHAIR
krzesło

LIGHT
światło

WALL
ściana

FLOOR
podłoga

ROOM
pokój

CEILING
sufit

WINDOW
okno

DOOR
drzwi

CARD
karta

BOX
pudełko

PICTURE
obraz

IS THIS ?
czy to jest?

**YES/
tak**

IS THIS A PEN ?

Yes, it's a pen

NO, IT ISN'T ... BUT nie to nie jest...lecz

3 IS THIS A PEN ?

No, it isn't a pen, but it's a pencil

IS THIS A PENCIL ?

No, it isn't a pencil, but it's a book

SEE CHART 1

LONG
długi

SHORT
krótki

THE
rodzajnik określony

4 IS THIS PENCIL SHORT ?/

No, this pencil isn't short, but it's long

IS THIS PENCIL LONG ?

No, this pencil isn't long, but it's short

IS THE ROOM SHORT ? No, the room isn't short, but it's long

LARGE duży, wielki

SMALL mały

IS THE TABLE SMALL ?

No, the table isn't small, but it's large

IS THE BOX LARGE ?

No, the box isn't large, but it's small

CITY
miasto

TOWN
miasteczko

VILLAGE
wieś

IS [LONDON] A VILLAGE ?/

No, [London] isn't a village, but it's a city

IS [WINDSOR] A CITY ?

No, [Windsor] isn't a city, but it's a town

IS [GRANTCHESTER] A TOWN ?

No, [Grantchester] isn't a town, but it's a village

OR lub

IS THE TABLE LONG OR SHORT ?

The table's ...

IS A CITY LARGE OR SMALL ?

A city's large

SEE CHART 1

MAN
mężczyzna

WOMAN
kobieta

BOY
chłopiec

GIRL/
dziewczyna

WHAT'S THIS ?

It's a man, woman, boy, girl

IS THIS A GIRL ?

No, it isn't a girl, but it's a man

IS THIS A MAN ?

No, it isn't a man, but it's a woman

IS THIS A WOMAN ?

No, it isn't a woman, but it's a boy

IS THIS A BOY ?

No, it isn't a boy, but it's a girl

ONE
1 jeden

TWO
2 dwa

THREE
3 trzy

FOUR
4 cztery

FIVE/
5 pięć

ON
na

UNDER
pod

IN
w

IS THE PEN IN THE BOOK ?

No, the pen isn't in the book, but it's under the book

IS THE PEN UNDER THE BOOK ?

No, the pen isn't under the book, but it's
on the book

SEE CHART 1

	MR pan	MRS pani	MASTER kawaler/młody chłopiec	MISS panna
8	IS THIS MISS BROWN ?			No, it isn't Miss Brown, but it's Mr Brown
	IS THIS MR BROWN ?/			No, it isn't Mr Brown, but it's Mrs Brown
	IS THIS MRS BROWN ?			No, it isn't Mrs Brown, but it's Master Brown
	IS THIS MASTER BROWN ?			No, it isn't Master Brown, but it's Miss Brown

SEE CHART 1

	BLACK czarny	WHITE ⁵⁰ biały	GREEN zielony	BROWN brązowy	WHAT COLOUR ? jakiego koloru
9	WHAT COLOUR'S THIS PENCIL ?/				This pencil's black, white ...

	SIX 6 sześć	SEVEN 7 siedem	EIGHT 8 osiem	NINE 9 dziewięć	TEN 10 dziesięć
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WHERE gdzie?

	WHERE'S THE PEN ?	The pen's on the book
	WHERE'S THE BOOK ?	The book's on the table
	WHERE'S THE PEN ?	The pen's under the table
	WHERE'S THE PICTURE ?	The picture's on the wall
10	WHERE'S THE LIGHT ?	The light's on the ceiling

LESSON 2

SEE CHART 1

I'M	ja jestem	I AM
YOU'RE	ty jesteś	YOU ARE
HE'S	on jest	HE IS
SHE'S	ona jest	SHE IS
IT'S	to (ono) jest	IT IS

AM I MR	Yes, you're Mr ...
ARE YOU MR	Yes, I'm Mr ...
IS HE MR BROWN ?	Yes, he's Mr Brown
1 IS SHE MRS BROWN ?/	Yes, she's Mrs Brown

I'M NOT	ja nie jestem	I AM NOT
YOU AREN'T	ty nie jesteś	YOU ARE NOT
HE ISN'T	on nie jest	HE IS NOT
SHE ISN'T	ona nie jest	SHE IS NOT
IT ISN'T	to nie jest	IT IS NOT

AM I MRS BROWN ?	No, you aren't Mrs Brown, but you're Mr ...
ARE YOU MR	No, I'm not Mr ... , but I'm ...
IS HE MR	No, he isn't Mr ... , but he's Mr Brown
IS SHE MR BROWN ?	No, she isn't Mr Brown, but she's Mrs Brown

IN FRONT OF	BEHIND	ME	YOU
przed, z przodu	z tyłu, za kimś, czymś	mnie, mi	tobie, twój
12 WHERE'S THE TABLE ?			The table's in front of me
IS THE WALL IN FRONT OF YOU ?/		No, the wall isn't in front of me, but it's	behind me
IS THE TABLE BEHIND ME ?	No, the table isn't behind you, but it's in front of you		

SEE CHART 1

HIM	HER	HOUSE
jemu, jego, go	jej, ją	dom
13 WHERE'S THE HOUSE ?		The house is behind him
WHERE'S THE HOUSE ?		The house's behind her
ARE YOU BEHIND HER ?		No, I'm not behind her, but I'm in front of her
AM I IN FRONT OF HIM ?/		No, you aren't in front of him, but you're behind him

STANDING stojący, stojąc

SITTING siedzący, siedząc

- 14 ARE YOU STANDING ON THE FLOOR ? No, I'm not standing on the floor
but I'm sitting on the chair
- AM I SITTING ON THE CHAIR ? No, you aren't sitting on the chair, but
you're standing on the floor
- ARE YOU STANDING IN FRONT OF ME ? No, I'm not standing in front of you,
but I'm sitting in front of you

TAKING FROM biorący z..., biorąc z... **PUTTING/** kładący, kładąc

AM I PUTTING THE BOOK ON THE FLOOR ? No, you aren't putting the book on
the floor but you're taking the book from the table

AM I TAKING THE PEN FROM THE TABLE ? No, you aren't taking the pen
from the table, but you're putting the book on the table

15 **OPENING** otwierając, otwierający **CLOSING** zamykając, zamykający

AM I CLOSING THE DOOR ?/ No, you aren't closing the door but you're
opening the book

AM I OPENING THE WINDOW ? No, you aren't opening the window, but you're
closing the book

DOING robiąc, robiący **WHAT AM I DOING?** co ja robię?

WHAT AM I DOING ? You're taking the book from the table

WHAT AM I DOING ? You're opening the book

WHAT AM I DOING ?/ You're closing the book

WHAT AM I DOING ? You're putting the book on the table

16 SEE CHART 1

WHICH który

WHICH PENCIL'S BLACK ? This pencil's black

WHICH PENCIL'S WHITE ? This pencil's white

WHICH PENCIL'S GREEN ? This pencil's green

WHICH PENCIL'S BROWN ? This pencil's brown

OPEN otworzyć

CLOSED zamknięty

WHICH BOOK'S OPEN ?

This book's open

WHICH BOOK'S CLOSED ?

This book's closed

LESSON 3

SEE CHART 1

THIS
to

THAT
tamto

CHART
rozdział

WHAT COLOUR'S THIS PENCIL ?

This pencil's black

WHAT COLOUR'S THAT PENCIL ?

That pencil's white

WHERE'S THIS PENCIL ?

This pencil's on the Chart

WHERE'S THAT PENCIL ?

That pencil's on the wall

ELEVEN

TWELVE

THIRTEEN

FOURTEEN

FIFTEEN

11 jedenaście **12** dwanaście **13** trzynaście **14** czternaście **15** piętnaście

PLURAL
mnoga

OF
służy do tworzenia dopełniacza

SAY
powiedzieć, mówić

ETC. /
itd.

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF "BOOK" ?

The plural of book is books

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF "LIGHT" ?

The plural of light is lights

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF "WALL" ?

The plural of wall is walls

WE'RE my jesteśmy

WE ARE

ARE WE SITTING ?

Yes, we're sitting

WHERE ARE WE SITTING ?/

We're sitting on the chairs

SEE CHART 1

THEY'RE oni są

THEY ARE

ARE THEY STANDING ?

Yes, they're standing

WHERE ARE THEY STANDING ?

They're standing in front of the house

WE AREN'T	my nie jesteśmy	WE ARE NOT
ARE WE STANDING ?		No, we aren't standing, but we're sitting
ARE WE SITTING ON THE FLOOR ?/		No, we aren't sitting on the floor, but we're sitting on the chairs

THEY AREN'T	oni nie są	THEY ARE NOT
ARE THEY SITTING ?		No, they aren't sitting, but they're standing
ARE THEY STANDING BEHIND THE HOUSE ?		No, they aren't standing behind the house, but they're standing in front of the house

20	RED czerwony	BLUE niebieski	YELLOW żółty	GREY szary
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SEE CHART 1

WHAT COLOUR'S THIS PENCIL ETC. ?/	This pencil's red etc.
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THESE te	THOSE tamte	AND/ i
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WHAT COLOUR'S THIS PENCIL ?	This pencil's black
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WHAT COLOUR'S THAT PENCIL ?	That pencil's white
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WHAT COLOUR ARE THESE PENCILS ?	These pencils are black and green
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WHAT COLOUR ARE THOSE PENCILS ?	Those pencils are white and brown
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21	WHERE ARE THESE PENCILS ?	These pencils are on the Chart
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WHERE ARE THOSE PENCILS ?/	Those pencils are on the wall
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WHAT COLOUR ARE THESE CHAIRS ?	These chairs are ...
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WHAT COLOUR ARE THOSE CHAIRS ?	Those chairs are ...
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MEN mężczyźni	WOMEN kobiety	IRREGULAR ¹⁰⁰ nieregularny
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The plurals of "man" and "woman" are irregular./ The plural of "man" is "men"./
We say one man, two men./ The plural of "woman" is "women"./ We say one
woman, two women.

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF "MAN" ?

The plural of "man" is "men"

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF "WOMAN" ?

The plural of "woman" is "women"

SIXTEEN

SEVENTEEN

EIGHTEEN

NINETEEN

TWENTY

16szesnaście 17siedemnaście 18osiemnaście 19dziewiętnaście 20dwadzieścia

SEE CHART 1

CLOTHES • / ubranie

WHAT ARE THESE ?/

These are clothes

SHOE

but

SOCK

skarpetka

TROUSERS

spodnie

JACKET

żakiet, kurtka, marynarka

SUIT

garnitur

SHIRT

koszula

TIE

krawat

HAT

kapelusz

WHAT'S THIS ETC.?

It's a shoe etc.

SEE CHART 2

ALPHABET alfabet

LETTER litera

WHAT LETTER'S THIS ETC ?/

A, B, etc.

VOWEL samogłoska

CONSONANT spółgłoska

These are the five vowels: a e i o u.

WHAT ARE THESE ?/

These are the five vowels

WHAT ARE THE FIVE VOWELS ?

The five vowels are "a e i o u"

The letters "b c d" etc. are consonants.

IS THE LETTER "B" A VOWEL ?

No, the letter "B" isn't a vowel, but it's
a consonant

BEFORE przed

AFTER po

- 24 WHICH LETTER'S BEFORE E ? D's before E
WHICH LETTER'S AFTER I ? J's after I

WHICH LETTER'S BEFORE Z ? Y's before Z
WHICH LETTER'S AFTER G ? H's after G

LESSON 4

BETWEEN między (dwoma rzeczami)

WHICH LETTER'S BETWEEN D AND F ? E's between D and F
WHICH LETTER'S BETWEEN H AND J ? I's between H and J
WHICH LETTER'S BETWEEN Q AND S ? R's between Q and S

US nas, nam

- 25 WHERE'S THE TABLE ?/ The table's in front of us
ARE THE WALLS IN FRONT OF US ? No, the walls aren't in front of us, but they're behind us
IS THE TABLE BEHIND US? No, the table isn't behind us, but it's in front of us

SEE CHART 1

THEM ich, im

WHERE'S THE HOUSE ? The house's behind them
ARE YOU BEHIND THEM ? No, I'm not behind them, but I'm in front of them
AM I IN FRONT OF THEM ?/ No, you aren't in front of them, but you're behind them

26 **PUPIL** uczeń

TEACHER nauczyciel

AM I THE PUPIL ? No, you aren't the pupil, but you're the teacher
ARE YOU THE TEACHER ? No, I'm not the teacher, but I'm the pupil

SEE CHART 3

THIRTY	FORTY	FIFTY	SIXTY	SEVENTY	EIGHTY
30	40	50	60	70	80
trzydzieści czterdzieści pięćdziesiąt sześćdziesiąt siedemdziesiąt osiemdziesiąt					

NINETY	HUNDRED	THOUSAND	MILLION	NUMBER •
90 dziewięćdziesiąt	100 sto	1,000 tysięcy	1,000,000 milion	liczba, numer

WHAT NUMBER'S THIS ? 30 etc.

27 WHAT NUMBERS ARE THESE ? 30 - 13 : 40 - 14 etc.

WHAT NUMBER'S THIS ? 313 : 1,815 : 1,950,630

PLUS plus **EQUALS** równa się **2 + 2 = 4/**

WHAT'S THIS ? It's 2 + 2 = 4

HOW MUCH ile (dla rzecz, niepol.)

HOW MUCH IS 13 PLUS 5 ?/ 13 plus 5 equals 18

HOW MUCH IS	18 + 40	5 + 10
	60 + 19	6 + 3
	16 + 30	20 + 15
	90 + 15	10 + 30 /

28 **THERE'S** jest **THERE IS** jest

IS THERE A PEN ON THIS BOOK ? Yes, there's a pen on this book

IS THERE A LIGHT ON THE CEILING ? Yes, there's a light on the ceiling

IS THERE A TABLE IN THIS ROOM ?/ Yes, there's a table in this room

THERE ARE są **NOW** teraz

29 IS THERE A PEN ON THE BOOK ? Yes, there's a pen on the book

ARE THERE TWO PENS ON THE BOOK NOW ? Yes, there are two pens on
the book now

ARE THERE [12] CHAIRS IN THIS ROOM ?/ Yes, there are [12] chairs in this
room

ARE THERE [2] PICTURES ON THESE WALLS ? Yes, there are [2] pictures
on these walls

THERE ISN'T	nie ma (l. poj.)	THERE IS NOT
IS THERE A PEN ON THE BOOK ?		No, there isn't a pen on the book
IS THERE A BOOK ON THE FLOOR ?		No, there isn't a book on the floor
IS THERE A CHAIR ON THE TABLE ?/		No, there isn't a chair on the table

THERE AREN'T	nie ma (l. mnoga)	THERE ARE NOT
ARE THERE TWO CHAIRS ON THE TABLE ?		No, there aren't two chairs on the table
ARE THERE A HUNDRED PICTURES IN THIS ROOM ?/		No, there aren't a hundred pictures in this room, but there are ... pictures in this room
30 ARE THERE A THOUSAND CHAIRS IN THIS ROOM ?		No, there aren't a thousand chairs in this room, but there are ... chairs in this room

HIGH • wysokie

LOW • niskie

IS THE CHAIR HIGH ?	No, the chair isn't high, but it's low
IS THE WALL LOW ?	No, the wall isn't low, but it's high
IS THE TABLE HIGH ?	No, the table isn't high, but it's low

LESSON 5

NEITHER ... NOR ani ... ani ...

IS THIS A CEILING OR A FLOOR ?	No, it's neither a ceiling nor a floor, but it's a table
31 ARE THERE A HUNDRED CHAIRS IN THIS ROOM OR A THOUSAND CHAIRS ?	No, there are neither a hundred chairs in this room nor a thousand chairs, but there are ... chairs in this room
ARE YOU MR BROWN OR MR SMITH ?/	No, I'm neither Mr Brown nor Mr Smith, but I'm Mr ...

IMPERATIVE	TAKE !	PUT !	OPEN	CLOSE !
tryb rozkazujący	weź	połóż	otwórz	zamknij

PLEASE proszę

The imperative is take! put! open! close! etc

AM I READING THE BOOK ?

No, you aren't reading the book, but you're writing in the book

SEE CHART 1

COAT
płaszcz

STOCKING
pończocha

DRESS
suknia

SKIRT 150
spódnica

BLOUSE
bluzka

PULLOVER
pulover, bezrękawnik

POCKET
kieszka

HANDKERCHIEF
chusteczka do nosa

WHAT'S THIS ETC. ?

It's a coat etc.

HOW MANY ?/ ile (dla rzecz. policz.)

HOW MANY PICTURES ARE THERE ON THESE WALLS ? There are ... pictures on these walls

HOW MANY DOORS ARE THERE IN THIS ROOM ? There's one door in this room

35 HOW MANY CHAIRS ARE THERE IN THIS ROOM ?/ There are ... chairs in this room

HOW MANY TEACHERS ARE THERE IN THIS ROOM ? There's one teacher in this room

GOING TO idąc do, idący

WHAT AM I DOING ?

You're going to the door

WHAT AM I DOING ?

You're going to the window

WHERE AM I GOING ?

You're going to the wall

AM I GOING TO THE DOOR ?/

No, you aren't going to the door, but you're going to the window

LESSON 6

EUROPE
Europa

ASIA
Azja

ITALY
Włochy

FRANCE
Francja

INDIA
Indie

36 IS GREECE IN ASIA ? No, Greece isn't in Asia, but it's in Europe

IS INDIA IN EUROPE ? No, India isn't in Europe, but it's in Asia

ARE FRANCE AND ITALY IN ASIA ? No, France and Italy aren't in Asia, but they're in Europe

SEE CHART 2

FIRST 1st. • pierwszy	SECOND 2nd. drugi	THIRD 3rd. trzeci	FOURTH 4th. czwarty
FIFTH 5th. piąty	SIXTH 6th. szósty	TWELFTH dwunasty	TWENTIETH dwudziesty
CARDINAL główny		ORDINAL/ porządkowy	

- 37 WHICH'S THE FIRST LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ? A's the first letter of the alphabet
- WHICH'S THE THIRD LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ? C's the third letter of the alphabet
- WHICH'S THE FIFTH LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ?/ E's the fifth letter of the alphabet
- WHICH'S THE TWELFTH LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ? L's the twelfth letter of the alphabet
- WHICH'S THE THIRTEENTH LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ? M's the ...
- WHICH'S THE TWENTIETH LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ? T's the ...
- WHICH'S THE TWENTY-FIRST LETTER ?/ U's the ...
- WHICH'S THE TWENTY-THIRD LETTER ? W's the ...
- WHICH'S THE TWENTY-FIFTH LETTER ? Y's the ...
- 38 WHAT ARE THE CARDINAL NUMBERS ? The cardinal numbers are 1,2,3, etc.
- WHAT ARE THE ORDINAL NUMBERS? The ordinal numbers are 1st., 2nd., 3rd., etc.

LAST ostatni

- WHICH'S THE LAST LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ? Z's the last letter of the alphabet
- IS "A" THE LAST LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ?/ No, "A" isn't the last letter of the alphabet but it's the first letter of the alphabet

GIVE dać

TAKE THE BOOK, PLEASE !

GIVE ME THE BOOK, PLEASE !

WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's giving you the book

- 39 TAKE THE BOOK, PLEASE !

GIVE HIM THE BOOK, PLEASE !

WHAT'S HE DOING ?/

He's giving him the book

FRENCH

Francuz

GERMAN

Niemiec

ITALIAN

Włoch

ENGLISH

Anglik

ARE YOU [FRENCH] OR [GERMAN] ?

No, I'm neither [French] nor [German],
but I'm ...

AM I [ITALIAN] OR [FRENCH] ?

No, you're neither [Italian] nor [French],
but you're [English]

ARE THE PUPILS [GERMAN] OR [ENGLISH] ?

The pupils are ...

MY • mój

YOUR twój

IS THIS YOUR HANDKERCHIEF ?/

No, it isn't my handkerchief, but it's your
handkerchief

40 IS THAT MY DRESS ?

No, it isn't your dress, but it's my dress

SEE CHART 1

HIS jego

HER jej

ARE THESE HIS SHOES ?

No, they aren't his shoes, but they're her shoes

ARE THESE HER SHOES ?

No, they aren't her shoes, but they're his shoes

IS THIS HIS DRESS ?

No, it isn't his dress, but it's her dress

IS THIS HER SUIT ?

No, it isn't her suit, but it's his suit

WHAT COLOUR'S HIS SUIT ?/

His suit's black

41 **OUR**

nasz

YOUR

wasz

THEIR

ich

ARE THESE OUR SHOES ?

No, these aren't our shoes, but they're their shoes

WHAT COLOUR ARE THEIR SHOES ?

Their shoes are black

ARE THESE THEIR BOOKS ?

No, these aren't their books, but they're our books

WHERE ARE OUR BOOKS ?/

Our books are on the table

42 **ALL** wszyscy, wszystek, wszystko

ARE ALL THE WALLS IN THIS ROOM WHITE (GREEN OR BLUE ETC.)?
Yes, all the walls in this room are white

ARE ALL THE BOOKS IN THIS ROOM ENGLISH BOOKS? Yes, all the books
in this room are English books

ARE ALL THE PUPILS SITTING? Yes, all the pupils are sitting

LESSON 7

BODY ciało

WHAT'S THIS? This is the body

IS THIS HER BODY? No, it isn't her body, but it's your body

43 **PART** część **FOOT** stopa **FEET** stopy

WHAT PART OF THE BODY IS THIS? This part of the body is the foot

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF FOOT? The plural of foot is feet

LEG
noga

BACK
plecy

ARM
ramię

WRIST
nadgarstek

HAND
ręka

FINGER
palec

THUMB/
kciuk

WHAT'S THIS? It's a leg etc.

PERSON osoba

PEOPLE ludzie

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF PERSON? The plural of person is people

44 HOW MANY PEOPLE ARE THERE IN THIS ROOM? There are ... people
in this room

HOW MANY PEOPLE ARE THERE IN THIS CITY (TOWN OR VILLAGE)?/
There are ... people in this ...

COMING FROM pochodzący z ...

WHAT AM I DOING? You're coming from the door

AM I COMING FROM THE WINDOW ? No, you aren't coming from the window,
but you're going to the window

AM I GOING TO THE WINDOW ? No, you aren't going to the window, but
you're coming from the window

TOUCH dotyk

- 45 WHAT AM I DOING ?/ You're touching the wall
- WHAT AM I DOING ? You're touching the picture
- TOUCH YOUR TIE (DRESS, SHOE ETC.), PLEASE !
- WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's touching his tie etc.

SEE CHART 2

SENTENCE zdanie

WHAT'S THIS ? It's a sentence

WORD	VERB	USE	FOR 200	ACTION
słowo	czasownik	użyć	dla	akcja

- 46 WHATS THIS ?/ It's a word
- HOW MANY WORDS ARE THERE IN THIS SENTENCE ?
There are 7 words in this sentence
- WHICH'S THE FIRST WORD OF THIS SENTENCE ?
"Verbs" is the first word of this sentence
- WHICH'S THE THIRD WORD OF THIS SENTENCE ?
"Words" is the third word of this sentence
- WHICH'S THE FIFTH WORD OF THIS SENTENCE ?/
"Use" is the fifth word of this sentence
- WHICH'S THE SIXTH WORD ? "For" is the sixth word of this sentence
- WHICH'S THE LAST WORD ? "Actions" is the last word of this sentence

QUESTION MARK ?	FULL STOP .	COMMA ,	SEMI-COLON ;
znak zapytania	kropka	przecinek	średnik

- WHAT'S THIS ? It's a question mark
- WHAT'S THIS ? It's a full stop
- WHAT'S THIS ? It's a comma
- 47 WHAT'S THIS ? It's a semi-colon

ASH - TRAY popielniczka

WHAT WORD'S THIS ?/ It's the word "ash-tray"

IS THERE AN ASH-TRAY ON THE TABLE ?

PRONOUNCE wymawiać **DOES** czas pomoc. III osoba I.poj. **DO** czas pomocniczy **MEAN** znaczyć, oznaczać

AS
równie, tak samo

AUXILIARY
pomocniczy

NOTHING
nic

48 PRONOUNCE THIS WORD, PLEASE !

Does

WHAT'S HE DOING ?

He's pronouncing the word "does"

PRONOUNCE THIS WORD, PLEASE !/

Auxiliary

WHAT'S SHE DOING ?

She's pronouncing the word "auxiliary"

A
jakiś, pewien

AN •
jakiś, pewien

THE
ten, ta, to, ci, te

We say **a** book, but **an** ash-tray./ **The** book, but **the** ash-tray./ **Before a consonant** we say "a" - a book. **Before a vowel** we say "an" - an ash-tray./ **Before a consonant** we say "the" - the book. **Before a vowel** we say "the" - the ash-tray.

PRONOUNCE THESE WORDS, PLEASE !

A book: **an** ash-tray: **the** book:
the ash-tray

RIGHT dobrze

WRONG źle

49 2 + 2 = 7 : IS THAT RIGHT ?

No, it isn't right, but it's wrong

THE WALL'S HIGH : IS THAT WRONG ?

No, it isn't wrong, but it's right

IS IT RIGHT YOU'RE MR. BROWN ?/

No, it isn't right I'm Mr. Brown,
but it's wrong. I'm ...

EXERCISE 1

50 LESSON 8

SEE CHART 2

QUESTION pytanie

ANSWER odpowiedź

WHAT'S THIS ? It's a question
 WHAT'S THIS ? It's an answer
 IS THIS AN ANSWER ? No, it isn't an answer, but its a question

MEANING znaczenie

WHAT'S THE MEANING OF THE WORD "USE" IN ... ? The meaning of the word "use" in ... is "..."
 WHAT'S THE MEANING OF THE WORD "ACTION" IN ... ?/ The meaning of the word "action" in ... is "..."
 51 WHAT'S THE MEANING OF THE WORD "NOTHING" IN ... ? The meaning of the word "nothing" in ... is "..."

NAME imię

WHAT'S MY NAME ? Your name's ...
 WHAT'S YOUR NAME ? My name's ...
 WHAT'S HIS NAME ? His name's Mr. Brown
 WHAT'S HER NAME ? Her name's Mrs. Brown

HEAD głowa	FACE twarz	CHIN podbródek	MOUTH usta
NOSE nos	EYE oko	EAR ucho	HAIR włosy
			TONGUE/ język

52 WHAT'S THIS ? It's the head etc.

REMAINING pozostający/pozostając

WHAT AM I DOING ? You're going to the window
 WHAT AM I DOING ? You're coming from the window
 ARE YOU GOING TO THE WINDOW ? No, I'm not going to the window, but I'm remaining on the chair
 AM I REMAINING ON THE CHAIR ? No, you aren't remaining on the chair, but you're going to the window

53 **COUNTRY** kraj

GERMANY / Niemcy

WHAT'S THE NAME OF YOUR COUNTRY ? ... is the name of my country

WHAT'S THE NAME OF THE COUNTRY BETWEEN ENGLAND AND GERMANY ? France's the name of the country between England and Germany

TRANSLATE tłumaczyć **INTO** na

{ SEE CHART 2

VERBS ARE WORDS WE USE FOR ACTIONS.

WHAT AM I DOING ? You're translating a sentence from English into ...

54 TRANSLATE THIS SENTENCE, PLEASE ! "THE WORD "DO" MEANS NOTHING"/

WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's translating a sentence from English into ...

TRANSLATE THIS SENTENCE, PLEASE ! "THE WALL'S HIGH" /

WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's translating a sentence from English into ...

WHO • kto

WHO AM I ? You're Mr. Smith

WHO ARE YOU ? I'm Mr. Rossi

WHO'S HE ? He's Master Brown

WHO'S SHE ? She's Miss Brown

WHO ARE THEY ?/ They're Mr. and Mrs. Brown

THING rzecz

55 HOW MANY THINGS ARE THERE ON THIS BOOK ? There are three things on that book

WHAT'S THE NAME OF THIS THING ? The name of that thing is a tie

WHAT COLOUR'S THIS THING ? This thing's red

SEE CHART 1

TALL
wysoki

SHORT
krótki, niski

SCANDINAVIA
Skandynawia

IS MR. BROWN SHORT ?/ No, Mr. Brown isn't short, but he's tall
 IS MISS BROWN TALL ? No, Miss Brown isn't tall, but she's short
 ARE THE PEOPLE OF SCANDINAVIA SHORT ? No, the people of Scandinavia
 aren't short, but they're tall

DIFFERENCE różnica
WHILST podczas, gdy
THAT tamten

56 WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN "TALL" AND "SHORT" AND "HIGH" AND "LOW" ?/ The difference between "tall" and "short" and "high" and "low" is that "tall" and "short" we use for people, whilst "high" and "low" we use for things

57 **DICTIONARY 1**

What's this?/ It's a pen./ Is this/ a pencil/ or a book?/ Is the/ long table/ black? / No it isn't,/ it's white./ The short box/ is green./ A city is large/ but a village/ is small./ Is Mr Brown/ a man?/ Yes, he is./ Is Miss Brown/ a boy or a girl?/ She's a girl./ One, two, three,/ four, five./ Is the card/ on the wall/ or under/ the chair?/ No,/ it's in the box./ What colour/ is the ceiling?

LESSON 9

ASKING pytający/pytając **ANSWERING** odpowiadający/odpowiadając

WHAT'S THIS ? It's a pen

WHAT AM I DOING ? You're asking him a question

WHAT'S THIS ? It's a hand

58 AM I ASKING HER A QUESTION ? Yes, you're asking her a question

WHAT'S THIS ? It's a head

WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's answering your question

WHAT'S THIS ? It's a mouth

IS SHE ANSWERING MY QUESTION ?/ Yes, she's answering your question

ASK HIM A QUESTION, PLEASE !

TO HAVE mieć **CONTRACTION** skrót

I'VE	ja mam	I	HAVE
YOU'VE	ty masz	YOU	HAVE
HE'S	on ma	HE	HAS
SHE'S	ona ma	SHE	HAS
IT'S	to (ono) ma	IT	HAS
WE'VE	my mamy	WE	HAVE
YOU'VE	wy macie	YOU	HAVE
THEY'VE	oni mają	THEY	HAVE

WHAT'S THE MEANING OF THE VERB "TO HAVE" ?/ The meaning of the verb
"to have" is ...

WHAT'S THE CONTRACTION OF "I HAVE, YOU HAVE" ETC. ?
I've, you've etc.

HAVE I TWO EYES ?	Yes, you've two eyes
60 HAVE YOU TWO EARS ?	Yes, I've two ears
HAS HE TWO LEGS ?	Yes, he's two legs
HAS SHE TWO HANDS ?/	Yes, she's two hands
HAVE WE TWO HEADS ?	Yes, we've two heads
HAVE THEY FOUR ARMS ?	Yes, they've four arms

SEE CHART 4

ANY ? • non-specific	Yes, SOME
	No, NOT ANY
HOW MANY ? specific	THIRTEEN ETC.
	NONE

NON-SPECIFIC
ogólne

POSITIVE
twierdzący

INTERROGATIVE
pytający

FOR EXAMPLE ²⁵⁰
na przykład

NEGATIVE
przeczący

WHEN /
kiedy

- 61 "Any" and "some" mean "..."/ but we use "any" for the interrogative and negative/ and "some" for the positive./ For example, we say "Are there any books on the table? Yes, there are some books on the table./ Are there any books on the floor? No, there aren't any books on the floor."

"Any" we use in a non-specific question,/ whilst "how many" is specific, and has a specific answer - thirteen, fourteen, twenty etc., or none./ When the question is "Any?" the answer is "Yes, some" or "No, not any"/ but when the question is "How many?" the answer is "Two, three etc., or none."/

WHAT IS THE MEANING OF THE WORDS "ANY" AND "SOME" ?

The meaning of the words "any" and "some" is ...

WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN "ANY" AND "SOME" ? The difference between "any" and "some" is that we use "any" in interrogative and negative sentences, whilst we use "some" in positive sentences

ANY jakiś taki, każdy, żaden

ARE THERE ANY BOOKS ON THIS TABLE ?/ Yes, there are some books on this table

ARE THERE ANY PICTURES ON THESE WALLS ? Yes there are some pictures on these walls

- 62 HAVE YOU ANY SHOES ON YOUR FEET ? Yes, I've some shoes on my feet

NOT ANY żaden

ARE THERE ANY BOOKS ON THE FLOOR ? No, there aren't any books on the floor

ARE THERE ANY PICTURES ON THAT CHAIR ?/ No, there aren't any pictures on that chair

ARE THERE ANY CHAIRS ON THE TABLE ? No, there aren't any chairs on the table

NONE
żaden, nikt

CLASS
klasa-pomieszczenie

CLASSROOM
klasa-pomieszczenie

HOW MANY BOOKS ARE THERE ON THE TABLE ?

There are ... books on the table

HOW MANY BOOKS ARE THERE ON THE FLOOR ?/

There are none

HOW MANY PICTURES ARE THERE ON THESE WALLS? There are ...
pictures on these walls

HOW MANY PICTURES ARE THERE ON THAT CHAIR? There are none

HOW MANY PUPILS ARE THERE IN THIS CLASSROOM? There are ...
pupils in this classroom

63 HOW MANY PUPILS ARE THERE SITTING ON THE FLOOR? There are none